IVY HOUSE FOUNDRY, HANLEY, STOKE-ON-TRENT

INTERIM REPORT 31st OCTOBER 2023

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT

I am pleased to report our half-year results for the first six months ending 31st October 2023. The Group has realised a pre-tax trading profit of £11.2 million, marking a notable 23.1% uplift from the previous year's £9.1 million. This successful outcome is attributed to an increased revenue of £97.6 million. Both of the Group's Divisions have played a significant role in this achievement during the first six months, and we anticipate a continuation of this increased performance for the rest of the financial year, with a current forward order book of £266 million.

The Refractory Engineering Division has continued to advance its profitability. Notably, the sales of our internally developed, patent-protected fire extinguishing agent for lithium-ion battery fires, known as AVD, have reached a milestone at the mid-year point, equalling the total sales for the previous financial year.

AVD achieved Underwriters Laboratory (UL) certification for component recognition as an extinguishing agent, and a six-litre fire extinguisher containing AVD received UL8 certification. This has opened up substantial opportunities, particularly in the United States, which we anticipate will emerge as a rapidly expanding market for our product, with sales to the USA already starting to grow at a good pace. There is ever-growing interest and adoption that extends way beyond the automotive sector, encompassing a diverse range of applications worldwide. To support this demand, proactive measures have been taken to expand AVD manufacturing capacity. The Group has acquired a 2.5 acre site with a 5,000 square metre industrial building, conveniently located close to Dupré Minerals Limited's primary manufacturing facility in Staffordshire. The site is ready for immediate use with the planned commissioning date of the new, higher capacity AVD manufacturing line set for April 2024.

The new calciner at Hoben International Limited has proved to be approximately 15% more efficient than the original calciner due to the strategic design modifications that were incorporated into the initial design. This efficiency improvement has translated into enhanced productivity and energy cost savings. Hoben's sales of Soluform concrete bags continue to grow and there is wider adoption amongst some project engineers who are increasingly favouring it as their product of choice.

The Refractory Engineering Division's sales of investment casting powder to the global jewellery casting industry has benefited from the jewellery and brass casting market in China returning to a level of normality and due to the Chinese consumers increasing confidence post COVID.

The Mechanical Engineering Division is witnessing the continual progression of activities that was anticipated due to the substantial forward order book. More to do with timing rather than anything else, the Group's cash position has deteriorated in the first six months of the financial year which is due to the increasing levels of working capital that have been accumulating through the increased activity of the Division. However, whilst

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CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT (continued)

we have sufficient facility headroom available we expect this position to improve by the financial year end.

There are also a significant number of additional future projects for the Mechanical Engineering Division, for which, at the time of writing, orders have yet to be placed. We anticipate addressing these as they emerge. Reflecting on our active pursuit of major opportunities in the Mechanical Engineering Division over the past three years, it is reassuring to note that none have been lost. However, the slow pace of third party decision making has been a source of frustration. Nevertheless, we are well prepared to capitalise on these opportunities as they arise, whether at Goodwin Steel Castings Limited, Goodwin International Limited or Easat Radar Systems Limited. In all instances, be it technical performance, proven track record or the fact our proposals offer the best value proposition for our customers, globally, we are confident that the existing businesses will continue delivering improved results once we add on some of these new contracts to the existing business activity.

Keeping one eye on the future, our patent pending polyimide resin production company, Duvelco Limited, remains on track to have its production plant commissioned and operational by June 2024. All the major capital expenditure has been completed with the majority of any spend left being labour to finish off the wiring, pipework and commissioning.

All initial chemicals to make up to 30 tonnes of polymer resin are on site, so there should not be any large increases in working capital affecting the Group's future cash position, as it should become self funding once operational.

After due consideration, from listening to shareholder enquiries at the AGM, we recognise the importance of providing more frequent updates. Considering our Group's diverse and complex operations, we have decided to introduce quarterly trading updates to keep our investors more informed.

The Group's overall net debt stands at £54.6 million (31st October 2022: £46.1 million) which equates to a gearing ratio of 47.8% which is inline with the Group's forecasts and due to an end in large amounts of capital expenditure and stabilisation of working capital levels, will fall back towards 30% within the next 18 months.

The Board and I want to thank the employees for their continued efforts in pushing the Group performance forward, and wish everyone a very Happy Christmas and a prosperous New Year.

T. J. W. Goodwin Chairman

19th December 2022

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Management Report

Hal	naudited	Unaudited	Audited
	f Year to	Half Year to	Year Ended
	October	31st October	30th April
	2023	2022	2023
	£'m	£'m	£'m
	97.6	89.3	185.7
	12.5	9.8	20.3
	11.2	9.1	18.9
	e 0.9	3.1	3.2
	12.1	12.2	22.1
	9.2	9.1	16.5
Capital additions: Property, plant and equipment (PPE) owned Property, plant and equipment (PPE) right-of-use assets Operating lease assets (former IAS 17 definition) Intangible assets	7.0	7.8	21.2
	0.1	1.1	1.5
	-	(0.2)	(0.4)
	0.4	0.3	1.8
Capital Expenditure for KPI purposes	7.5	9.0	24.1
Earnings per share – basic	115.66p	113.93p	206.81p
Earnings per share – diluted	115.66p	113.93p	206.81p

^{*}Trading profit is defined as profit before taxation less the movement in fair value of interest rate swap.

Revenue

Revenue of £97.6 million for the six months represents a 9.3% increase from the £89.3 million achieved for the same six month period last year.

Trading Profit

Trading profit for the six months of £11.2 million represents a 23.1% increase from the £9.1 million achieved for the same six month period last year.

Key performance indicators

	Unaudited alf Year to st October	Unaudited Half Year to 31st October	Audited Year Ended 30th April
	2023	2022	2023
Trading profit (£'m)	11.2	9.1	18.9
Post tax profit + depreciation + amortisation (£'m)*	12.7	10.5	22.7
Gross profit % of revenue	26.7%	26.5%	24.9%
Trading profit % of revenue	11.5%	10.2%	10.2%
Gearing %	47.8%	40.9%	26.3%
Non cash charges (£'m)			
Depreciation	3.9	3.6	7.5
Amortisation and impairment	0.7	0.6	1.3
Total non cash charges	4.6	4.2	8.8

Alternative performance measures mentioned above are defined on page 104 of the Group Annual Accounts to 30th April 2023.

^{*}The figure for 31st October 2022 has been restated to show the interest rate swap adjustment net of tax, to be consistent with the other periods.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Management Report (continued)

2023/24 Outlook

The Group's increased levels of activity that have occurred in the first half of the year are expected to continue throughout the second half of the year, generating a similar level of profitability as was achieved in the first six months.

Within the Mechanical Engineering Division, whilst it is unlikely to immediately create activity within the factory before the year end, we remain confident that over the next six months Easat Radar Systems will be announced as the successful bidder of a number of contracts that will create a level of workload for the company that will allow it to generate respectable profits for the next two to three years whilst continuing to compete for more projects that are being tendered. The reason the Board remains confident is due to the fact that the vast majority of the opportunities that we referenced in a previous statement ("an additional £47 million of firm buy radar systems were quoted") have either been delayed or re-tendered due to the specification of the requirement changing, typically to our advantage due to the company now being able to offer the full suite of surveillance systems.

If a few of the notable contracts that are expected to arrive over the coming months do not get delayed again for the Mechanical Engineering Division, the forward workload will be further increased by the year end.

In the second half of the year, we will also see the completion of the 7,690 square metre new building in India that will substantially increase the manufacturing capacity of both the investment powders and the submersible slurry pump businesses. These increases will not only enable the Group to benefit from the growing domestic market over the next decade but will also support the growth of the other submersible pump companies in the Group, which for the last three years have grown at an average compound rate of 18% per year, and is expected to continue. Currently the pump companies represent approximately 12% of Group turnover.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Group, mainly through its centralised management structure, makes best endeavours to have in place internal control procedures to identify and manage the key risks and uncertainties affecting the Group. We would refer you to pages 13 to 14 of the Group Annual Accounts to 30th April 2023 which describe the principal risks and uncertainties, and to note 28, starting on page 81, which describes in detail the key financial risks and uncertainties affecting the business, such as credit risk and foreign exchange risk.

Judging the future relationship of the major currency pairs of the US Dollar, Sterling and the Euro continues to be a challenge. The Group has mitigated the impact of rising interest rates by fixing the effective base rate at less than 1% for a notional £30 million of debt until August 2031.

Report on Expected Developments

This report describes the expected development of the Group during the year ended 30th April 2024. The report may contain forward-looking statements and information based on current expectations, and assumptions and forecasts made by the Group. These expectations and assumptions are subject to various known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, which could lead to substantial differences between the actual future results, financial performance and the estimates and historical results given in this report. Many of these factors are outside the Group's control. The Group accepts no liability to publicly revise or update these forward-looking statements or adjust them

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Management Report (continued)

Report on Expected Developments (continued)

to future events or developments, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except to the extent legally required.

Going Concern

The Group continues to trade profitably by building on the increase in activity seen in the second half of the previous financial year and, with the current order book levels where they are, this should continue and improve in the second half of this financial year and into the next financial year. The Group has continued with its value added activities and traded throughout this period and previous periods with minimal disruptions to manufacturing activities from the challenges that have been seen over the last few years that have affected many other businesses. As at 31st October 2023, the Group's net debt stood at £54.6 million (31st October 2022 £46.1 million) as set out in note 16 of these accounts. Whilst the net debt levels are higher than those recorded at April 2023 and October 2022, they are in line with the Group's forecasts and are expected to reduce over time, as working capital unwinds, along with lower forecasted capital expenditure. Given the abovementioned, the Directors, after having reviewed the Group projections and possible challenges that may lie ahead, do not see an issue with the continued ability of the Group to meet its financial commitments as they fall due for at least twelve months from the date of these accounts and have drawn up these accounts to reflect that on a going concern basis.

Responsibility statement of the Directors in respect of the half-yearly financial report

The Directors confirm to the best of their knowledge that:

- this condensed set of financial statements has been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting', as adopted by the United Kingdom; and
- the Interim Management Report and condensed financial statements include a fair review of the information required by Disclosure and Transparency Rules
 - 4.2.7R (being an indication of important events that have occurred during the first six months of the year); and
 - 4.2.8R (being related party transactions that have taken place in the first six months
 of the financial year and that have materially affected the financial position or
 performance of the entity during that period; and any changes in the related party
 transactions described in the last Annual Report that could do so).

T. J. W. Goodwin Chairman

19th December 2023

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss for the half year to 31st October 2023

	Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	Half Year to	Half Year to	Year Ended
	31st October	31st October	30th April
	2023	2022	2023
	£′000	£′000	£′000
Continuing operations			
Revenue	97,584	89,335	185,742
Cost of sales	(71,493)	(65,645)	(139,521)
Gross profit	26,091	23,690	46,221
Distribution expenses	(1,700)	(2,056)	(3,741)
Administrative expenses	(11,872)	(11,801)	(22,167)
Operating profit	12,519	9,833	20,313
Finance costs (net)	(1,351)	(761)	(1,438)
Share of profit of associate company	34	33	65
Profit before taxation and movement			
in fair value of interest rate swap	11,202	9,105	18,940
Unrealised gain on 10 year			
interest rate swap derivative	938	3,132	3,189
Profit before taxation	12,140	12,237	22,129
Tax on profit	(2,971)	(3,157)	(5,616)
Profit after taxation	9,169	9,080	16,513
Attributable to:			
Equity holders of the parent	8,729	8,761	15,904
Non-controlling interests (NCI)	440	319	609
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Profit for the period	9,169	9,080	16,513
Basic earnings per ordinary share (Note 13	115.66p	113.93p	206.81p
Diluted earnings per ordinary share (Note	13) 115.66p	113.93p	206.81p

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income for the half year to 31st October 2023

	Unaudited Half Year to 31st October 2023 £'000	Unaudited Half Year to 31st October 2022 £'000	Audited Year Ended 30th April 2023 £'000
Profit for the period	9,169	9,080	16,513
Other comprehensive expense			
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to the income statement			
Foreign exchange translation differences Effective portion of changes in fair	(218)	(167)	(1,412)
value of cash flow hedges Ineffective portion of changes in fair	(3,243)	(4,958)	3,741
value of cash flow hedges Change in fair value of cash flow hedges	(177)	(92)	518
transferred to profit or loss Effective portion of changes in fair	(242)	949	1,308
value of cost of hedging Ineffective portion of changes in fair	1,466	96	(1,447)
value of cost of hedging Change in fair value of cost of hedging	9	-	(76)
transferred to profit or loss Tax on items that are or may be reclassified	37	(15)	33
subsequently to profit or loss	495	950	(919)
Other comprehensive expense for the period, net of income tax	(1,873)	(3,237)	1,746
Total comprehensive income for the period	7,296	5,843	18,259
Attributable to: Equity holders of the parent Non-controlling interests	6,950 346	5,633 210	17,726 533
	7,296	5,843	18,259

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity for the half year to 31st October 2023

Total

							Total		
			01			а	ttributable		
			Share-	Cash flow	Cost of		to equity	Non-	
	Chara	Translation		hedge	hedging	Retained	holders	controlling	Total
	capital	reserve	reserve	reserve	reserve	earnings	parent	interests	equity
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
H-16	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000
Half year to 31st October 2023 (Unaudited)									
Balance at 1st May 2023	769	(849)	5,244	1,504	(976)	119,055	124,747	4,410	129,157
Total comprehensive income: Profit	_	_	_	_	_	8,729	8,729	440	9,169
Other comprehensive income:						,			,
Foreign exchange translation differences		(108)				_	(108)	(110)	(218)
Net movements on cash flow hedges	_	(100)	_	(2,802)	1,131	_	(1,671)		(1,655)
=	_	_	_	(2,002)	1,131	_	(1,0/1)	10	(1,055)
Total comprehensive income /		(400)	_	(2.002)	4 424	0.700	6.050	346	7,296
expense for the period	- (40)	(108)		(2,802)	1,131	8,729	6,950		
Share buy back	(18)		-	-	-	(8,851)	(8,869)		(8,869)
Dividends paid	-	-	-	-	-	(4,318)	(4,318)		(4,578)
Dividends declared	-	-	-	-	-	(4,318)	(4,318)	-	(4,318)
Balance at 31st October 2023	751	(957)	5,244	(1,298)	155	110,297	114,192	4,496	118,688
							Total		
						а	ttributable		
			Share-				to equity		
	01	+ 10		Cash flow	Cost of		holders	Non-	T
		Translation		-	hedging	Retained		controlling	Total
	capital £'000	reserve £'000	reserve £'000	reserve £'000	reserve £'000	earnings £'000	parent £'000	interests £'000	equity £'000
	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000
Half year to 31st October 2022 (Unaudited)									
Balance at 1st May 2022	769	463	5,244	(2,746)	140	111,440	115,310	4,433	119,743
Total comprehensive income:									
Profit	-	-	-	_	_	8,761	8,761	319	9,080
Other comprehensive income: Foreign exchange translation									
differences	-	(81)	-	-		-	(81)		
Net movements on cash flow hedges	-	-	-	(3,114)	67	-	(3,047)	(23)	(3,070)
Total comprehensive income /		(04)		(2.11.4)	67	0.764	E 622	240	E 942
expense for the period	-	(81)	-	(3,114)	67	8,761	5,633	210	5,843
Dividends paid	-	-	-	-	-	(4,145)	(4,145)		(4,525)
Dividends declared*						(4,144)	(4,144)		(4,144)
Balance at 31st October 2022	769	382	5.244	(5,860)	207	111,912	112.654	4.263	116,917

^{*} The statement of changes in equity has been restated to reflect the dividends declared.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity for the half year to 31st October 2023 (continued)

							Total		
						a	ttributable		
			Share-				to equity		
			based	Cash flow	Cost of		holders	Non-	
	Share	Translation	payments	hedge	hedging	Retained	of the	controlling	Total
	capital	reserve	reserve	reserve	reserve	earnings	parent	interests	equity
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Year ended 30th April 2023 (Audited)									
Balance at 1st May 2022	769	463	5,244	(2,746)	140	111,440	115,310	4,433	119,743
Total comprehensive income: Profit	_	_	_	_	_	15,904	15,904	609	16,513
Other comprehensive income:									
Foreign exchange translation differences	_	(1,312)	_	_	_	_	(1,312)	(100)	(1,412)
Net movements on cash flow hedges	_	-	_	4,250	(1,116)	_	3,134	24	3,158
Total comprehensive income /							•		
expense for the period	_	(1,312)	_	4,250	(1,116)	15,904	17,726	533	18,259
Dividends paid						(8,289)	(8,289)	(556)	(8,845)
Balance at 30th April 2023	769	(849)	5,244	1,504	(976)	119,055	124,747	4,410	129,157
_									

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet as at 31st October 2023

Bas at as at about the proper pro		Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
		as at		
Mon-current assets				
Non-current assets				
Right-of-use assets	Non-current assets			
Investment in associates 978 912 964 114aggggggggggggggggggggggggggggggggggg				
Intagable assets				
Derivative financial assets				
Table Tabl				
Current assets	Delivative illianolar assets			
Inventories		142,715	129,798	140,350
Inventories	Current coasts			
Contract assets 19,808 17,811 16,257 Tracle and other financial assets 36,737 30,341 29,757 Corporation tax receivable 418 1,339 1,337 Other receivables 5,796 5,984 4,775 Deferred tax asset 119 59 57 Derivative financial assets 1,577 2,105 2,684 Cash and cash equivalents 13,404 8,604 19,661 Total assets 269,409 239,364 262,833 Current liabilities 29,409 239,364 262,833 Current liabilities 31,402 3,318 6,729 Contract liabilities 31,412 19,462 32,747 Trade payables and other financial liabilities 23,065 18,722 25,164 Other payables and other financial liabilities 6,873 6,266 6,607 Derivative financial liabilities 2,121 4,944 2,383 Liabilities for current tax 2,009 1,194 921 Provision for liabilities		48.835	43 323	47 955
Trade and other financial assets				
Defire class 5,796 5,984 4,775 Defire tax asset 119 59 575 Defire tax asset 119 59 575 Defivative financial assets 1,577 2,105 2,684 2,684 13,404 8,604 19,661 124,683 126,694 109,566 122,483 126,694 109,566 122,483 126,694 109,566 122,483 126,694 109,566 122,483 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,694 126,6	Trade and other financial assets	36,737	30,341	29,757
Defiract tax asset				
Derivative financial assets 1,577 2,105 2,884 Cash and cash equivalents 13,404 8,604 19,661 126,694 109,566 122,483 Total assets 269,409 239,364 262,833 Current liabilities 8ank overdrafts and interest-bearing liabilities 13,942 3,318 6,729 Contract liabilities** 31,412 19,462 32,747 Trade payables and other financial liabilities 23,065 18,722 25,164 Other payables 6,873 6,266 6,601 Dividends payable 4,318 4,144 - Derivative financial liabilities 2,121 4,984 2,383 Liabilities for current tax 2,009 1,194 921 Provision for liabilities 55,357 53,042 47,256 Derivative financial liabilities 55,357 53,042 47,256 Derivative financial liabilities 55,357 53,042 47,256 Derivative financial liabilities 66,752 64,151 58,865				
Cash and cash equivalents 13,404 8,604 19,661 Total assets 269,409 239,364 262,833 Current liabilities 3,942 3,318 6,729 Current liabilities** 31,412 19,462 32,747 Trade payables and other financial liabilities 23,065 18,722 25,164 Other payables 6,873 6,266 6,601 Dividends payable 4,318 4,144 - Derivative financial liabilities 2,121 4,984 2,233 Liabilities for current tax 2,009 1,194 921 Provision for liabilities and charges 33,969 58,296 74,811 Non-current liabilities 55,357 53,042 47,256 Derivative financial liabilities 55,357 53,042 47,256 Derivative financial liabilities 108 2,326 - Provision for liabilities and charges 304 333 246 Derivative financial liabilities 10,983 8,450 11,363 Total liabilities <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>				
Total assets				,
Total assets 269,409 239,364 262,833 Current liabilities 3.942 3,318 6,729 Bank overdrafts and interest-bearing liabilities 13,942 3,318 6,729 Contract liabilities** 31,412 19,462 32,747 Trade payables and other financial liabilities 23,065 18,722 25,164 6,601 Dividends payable 4,318 4,144 - - Derivative financial liabilities 2,121 4,984 2,383 Liabilities for current tax 2,009 1,194 921 Provision for liabilities and charges 83,969 58,296 74,811 Non-current liabilities 55,357 53,042 47,256 Derivative financial liabilities 55,357 53,042 47,256 Derivative financial liabilities 55,357 53,042 47,256 Derivative financial liabilities 56,357 53,042 47,256 Derivative financial liabilities 66,752 64,151 58,865 Total liabilities 150,721 1				
Current liabilities		126,694	109,566	122,483
Bank overdrafts and interest-bearing liabilities 13,942 3,318 6,729 Contract liabilities** 31,412 19,462 32,747 Trade payables and other financial liabilities 23,065 18,722 25,164 Other payables 6,873 6,266 6,601 Dividends payable 4,318 4,144 - Derivative financial liabilities 2,121 4,984 2,383 Liabilities for current tax 2,009 1,194 921 Provision for liabilities and charges 229 206 266 Interest-bearing liabilities 55,357 53,042 47,256 Derivative financial liabilities 108 2,326 - Provision for liabilities and charges 304 333 246 Deferred tax liabilities 10,983 8,450 11,363 Deferred tax liabilities 150,721 122,447 133,676 Net assets 118,688 116,917 129,157 Equity attributable to equity holders of the parent 751 769 769	Total assets	269,409	239,364	262,833
Contract liabilities** 31,412 19,462 32,747 Trade payables and other financial liabilities 23,065 18,722 25,164 Other payables 6,873 6,266 6,601 Dividends payable 4,318 4,144 - Derivative financial liabilities 2,121 4,984 2,383 Liabilities for current tax 2,009 1,194 921 Provision for liabilities and charges 229 206 266 Interest-bearing liabilities 55,357 53,042 47,256 Derivative financial liabilities 108 2,326 - Provision for liabilities and charges 304 333 246 Deferred tax liabilities 10,983 8,450 11,363 Deferred tax liabilities 150,721 122,447 133,676 Net assets 118,688 116,917 129,157 Equity attributable to equity holders of the parent 751 769 769 Share-based payments reserve (957) 382 (849) Share-based p	Current liabilities		<u> </u>	
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Interest-bearing liabilities		83,969	58,296	74,811
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Total liabilities 150,721 122,447 133,676 Net assets 118,688 116,917 129,157 Equity attributable to equity holders of the parent 751 769 769 Share capital 751 382 (849) Share-based payments reserve 957) 382 (849) Share-based payments reserve 5,244 5,244 5,244 Cash flow hedge reserve (1,298) (5,860) 1,504 Cost of hedging reserve 155 207 (976) Retained earnings 110,297 111,912 119,055 Total equity attributable to equity holders of the parent 114,192 112,654 124,747 Non-controlling interests 4,496 4,263 4,410				
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Net assets 118,688 116,917 129,157 Equity attributable to equity holders of the parent Share capital 751 769 769 Translation reserve (957) 382 (849) Share-based payments reserve 5,244 5,244 5,244 Cash flow hedge reserve (1,298) (5,860) 1,504 Cost of hedging reserve 155 207 (976) Retained earnings 110,297 111,912 119,055 Total equity attributable to equity holders of the parent 114,192 112,654 124,747 Non-controlling interests 4,496 4,263 4,410	World Paletter			
Equity attributable to equity holders of the parent Share capital 751 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769 769				
Share capital 751 769 769 Translation reserve (957) 382 (849) Share-based payments reserve 5,244 5,244 5,244 Cash flow hedge reserve (1,298) (5,860) 1,504 Cost of hedging reserve 155 207 (976) Retained earnings 110,297 111,912 119,055 Total equity attributable to equity holders of the parent 114,192 112,654 124,747 Non-controlling interests 4,496 4,263 4,410	Net assets	118,688	116,917	129,157
Translation reserve (957) 382 (849) Share-based payments reserve 5,244 5,244 5,244 Cash flow hedge reserve (1,298) (5,860) 1,504 Cost of hedging reserve 155 207 (976) Retained earnings 110,297 111,912 119,055 Total equity attributable to equity holders of the parent 114,192 112,654 124,747 Non-controlling interests 4,496 4,263 4,410				
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Cash flow hedge reserve Cost of hedging reserve Retained earnings (1,298) 155 (5,860) 207 1,504 (976) 119,055 Total equity attributable to equity holders of the parent 114,192 112,654 124,747 Non-controlling interests 4,496 4,263 4,410				
Cost of hedging reserve Retained earnings 155 110,297 207 111,912 (976) 119,055 Total equity attributable to equity holders of the parent 114,192 112,654 124,747 Non-controlling interests 4,496 4,263 4,410				
Total equity attributable to equity holders of the parent 114,192 112,654 124,747 Non-controlling interests 4,496 4,263 4,410				
Non-controlling interests 4,496 4,263 4,410	Retained earnings	110,297	111,912	119,055
<u> </u>	Total equity attributable to equity holders of the parent	114,192	112,654	124,747
Total equity 118,688 116,917 129,157	Non-controlling interests	4,496	4,263	4,410
	Total equity	118,688	116,917	129,157

^{*}The balance sheet has been restated to reflect the dividends payable at 31st October 2022.

^{**} Contract liabilities include advance payments from customers of £30,462,000 (31st October 2022: £18,627,000), with the balance of £950,000 (31st October 2022: £835,000) being costs accrued for contracts.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the half year ended 31st October 2023

, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	3 13t October		
	Unaudited Half Year to 31st October 2023 £'000	Unaudited Half Year to 31st October 2022 £'000	Audited Year Ended 30th April 2023 £'000
Cash flow from operating activities			
Profit from continuing operations after tax	9,169	9,080	16,513
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	3,153	2,965	6,272
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	717	642	1,198
Amortisation and impairment of intangible assets	654	610	1,257
Finance costs (net)	1,351	761	1,438
Foreign exchange losses / (gains) Loss / (profit) on sale of property, plant and equipment	267	(1,965)	1,213 134
Unrealised gain on 10 year interest rate swap derivative	(27) (938)	7 (3,132)	(3,189)
Share of profit of associate companies	(34)	(33)	(65)
UK tax incentive credit on research and development	-	-	(610)
Tax expense	2,971	3,157	5,616
One by the second of the second secon			
Cash generated from operating activities before changes in working capital and provisions	17,283	12,092	29,777
Increase in inventories	(980)	(3,112)	(8,377)
Increase in contract assets	(3,572)	(5,461)	(3,804)
Increase in trade and other receivables	(8,213)	(5,426)	(5,304)
(Decrease) / increase in contract liabilities	(1,325)	4,720	17,954
(Decrease) / increase in trade and other payables	(1,364)	(2,488)	4,072
Cash inflow from operations	1,829	325	34,318
Interest paid	(1,629)	(763)	(1,940)
Corporation tax paid	(885)	(2,196)	(3,251)
Net cash from operating activities	(685)	(2,634)	29,127
Cash flows from investing activities Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment Acquisition of property, plant and equipment Acquisition of intangible assets Development expenditure capitalised	196 (2,385) (91) (307)	39 (6,796) (143) (166)	218 (18,871) (675) (1,196)
Net cash outflow from investing activities	(2,587)	(7,066)	(20,524)
Cash flows from financing activities Buy back of shares Payment of capital element of lease obligations Dividends paid Dividends paid to non-controlling interests Proceeds from new loans and committed facilities Repayment of loans and committed facilities Change in bank overdrafts	(8,869) (1,325) (4,318) (260) 12,500 (613) (119)	(882) (4,145) (380) 13,000 (868)	(1,874) (8,289) (556) 11,500 (1,181)
Net cash (outflow) / inflow financing activities	(3,004)	6,725	(281)
Net (decrease) / increase in cash and cash equivalent		(2,975)	8,322
Cook and each antitudents at handming of the	10.661	11 651	11 654
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	19,661 19	11,651	11,651
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash held	19	(72)	(312)
Closing cash and cash equivalents	13,402	8,604	19,661

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Notes

to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

1. Reporting Entity

Goodwin PLC (the "Company") is a company incorporated in England and Wales. The unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Company as at and for the six months ended 31st October 2023 comprise the Company, its subsidiaries, and the Group's interests in associates (together referred to as the "Group").

The audited consolidated financial statements of the Group as at and for the year ended 30th April 2023 are available upon request from the Company's registered office at Ivy House Foundry, Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent, ST1 3NR or via the Company's web site: www.goodwin.co.uk.

2. Statement of Compliance

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting as adopted in the United Kingdom. They do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group as at and for the year ended 30th April 2023.

The comparative figures for the financial year ended 30th April 2023 are extracts and not the full Group's statutory accounts for that financial year. Those accounts have been reported on by the Company's auditors and delivered to the Registrar of Companies. The report of the auditors was (i) unqualified, (ii) did not include a reference to any matters to which the auditors drew attention by way of emphasis without qualifying their report, and (iii) did not contain a statement under section 498(2) or (3) of the Companies Act 2006.

The Audit Committee has reviewed these unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements and has advised the Board of Directors that, taken as a whole, they are fair, balanced and understandable and provide the information necessary for shareholders to assess the Group's half year performance. These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 19th December 2023.

3. Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies applied by the Group in these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements are the same as those applied by the Group in its audited consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 30th April 2023, except where accounting standards have been amended and the Group has adopted those amendments during the current period.

The following amendments, which have become effective for the current reporting period, and therefore have been adopted by the Group, are not expected to have a significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

- Amendments to IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements and IFRS Practice Statement 2: Disclosure of Accounting Policies – (effective for periods commencing on or after 1st January 2023).
- Amendments to IAS 8 Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors 'Definition of Accounting Estimates' – (effective for periods commencing on or after 1st January 2023).
- Amendments to IAS 12 Income Taxes: Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction – (effective for periods commencing on or after 1st January 2023).
- Amendments to IAS 12 Income Taxes: International Tax Reform Pillar Two Model Rules (effective for periods commencing on or after 1st January 2023).

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Notes (continued)

3. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

New IFRS Standards, Amendments and Interpretations not Adopted

The IASB and IFRIC have issued additional standards and amendments which are effective for periods starting after the date of these financial statements. The following amendments have not yet been adopted by the Group:

- Amendments to IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements: Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current and Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current – Deferral of Effective Date – (effective for periods commencing on or after 1st January 2024).
- Amendments to IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements: Non-current liabilities with covenants – (effective for periods commencing on or after 1st January 2024).

The Group does not expect the above amendments to have a material impact on profit, earnings per share and net assets in future periods.

4. Accounting Estimates and Judgements

The preparation of interim financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing these unaudited consolidated interim financial statements, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the audited consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 30th April 2023.

The tax charge in the period is based on management's estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year applied to the pre-tax income of the interim period, and the impact of any disallowed costs.

5. Operating Segments

For reporting to the chief operating decision maker, the Board of Directors, the Group is organised into two reportable operating segements, according to the different products and services provided by the Mechanical Engineering and Refractory Engineering Divisions. Segment assets and liabilities include items directly attributate to segments as well as group centre balances, which can be allocated on a reasonable basis. Associates are included in Refractory Engineering. In accordance with the requirements of IFRS 8, information regarding the Group's operating segments is reported below.

In previous years, the segmental analysis of net assets, capital expenditure and depreciation was based on the legal structure of the Group. As the analysis from 30th April 2023 has been prepared on the basis of the operational structure of the Group, the comparative figures for 31st October 2022 have been restated accordingly.

6. Operating Segment Revenue

	U	naudited		Audited					
	Half Year to	31st October	2022	Year ended 30th April 2023					
1	Mechanical £'000	Refractory £'000	Total £'000	Mechanical £'000	Refractory £'000	Total £'000	Mechanical £'000	Refractory £'000	Total £'000
Total revenue	80,549	38,657	119,206	70,276	40,039	110,315	147,538	80,340	227,878
Inter-segment reven	ue (14,723)	(6,899)	(21,622)	(12,226)	(8,754)	(20,980)	(23,771)	(18,365)	(42,136)
External revenue	65,826	31,758	97,584	58,050	31,285	89,335	123,767	61,975	185,742

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Notes (continued)

7. Operating Segment Profit

	Unaudited		Unau	dited	Audited		
	Half Year to 31st	October 2023	Half Year to 31s	t October 2022	Year ended 30th April 2023		
	%	£'000	%	£′000	%	£′000	
Mechanical Engineering	52	7,719	47	5,809	49	12,171	
Refractory Engineering	48	7,146	53	6,525	51	12,772	
Segment operating profit Group centre	100	14,865 (2,346)	100	12,334 (2,501)	100	24,943 (4,630)	
Group operating profit		12,519		9,833		20,313	
Group finance costs (net)		(1,351)		(761)		(1,438)	
Share of profit of Refractor associate company	у	34		33		65	
Profit before taxation and movement in fair value of							
interest rate swap		11,202		9,105		18,940	
Unrealised gain on 10 year interest rate swap		938		3,132		3,189	
Profit before tax		12,140		12,237		22,129	
Tax		(2,971)		(3,157)		(5,616)	
Profit after tax		9,169		9,080		16,513	

Total

8. Operati	ing Segmen	t Assets a	ınd Liabiliti	es				
		Unau	dited			Una	udited	
	Ha	alf Year to 31s	t October 2023	1	Half Year to 3°	lst October 2022		
	Mechanical £'000	Refractory £'000	Group Centre £'000	Total £'000	Mechanical £'000	Refractory £'000	Group Centre £'000	Total £′000
Net assets								
Total assets	187,155	61,843	20,411	269,409	159,760	60,908	18,696	239,364
Total liabilities	(121,959)	(23,149)	(5,613)	(150,721)	(98,900)	(18,013)	(5,534)	(122,447)
Total	65,196	38,694	14,798	118,688	60,860	42,895	13,162	116,917
						Au	dited	
						Year ended 3	0th April 2023	
					Mechanical £'000	Refractory £'000	Group Centre £'000	Total £'000
Net assets								
Total assets					175,023	69,166	18,644	262,833
Total liabilities					(103,234)	(27,621)	(2,821)	(133,676)

71,789

41,545

15,823

129,157

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Notes (continued)

Unaudited

9. Operating Segment Capital Expenditure, Depreciation and Amortisation

Unaudited

	Half Year to 31st October 2023					If Year to 31st	October 2022	
	Mechanical £'000	Refractory £'000	Group centre £'000	Total £'000	Mechanical £'000	Refractory £'000	Group centre £'000	Total £'000
Capital expenditure	on:							
Property, plant and equipment	5,420	1,019	494	6,933	5,567	2,144	115	7,826
Right-of-use assets	-	34	34	68	976	66	62	1,104
Intangible assets	381	17	-	398	208	45	9	262
Total capital expenditure	5,801	1,070	528	7,399	6,751	2,255	186	9,192
Depreciation	2,445	858	567	3,870	2,338	761	508	3,607
Amortisation	225	408	21	654	221	359	30	610
Total	2,670	1,266	588	4,524	2,559	1,120	538	4,217
					٧	Audit ear Ended 30t		
					Mechanical £'000	Refractory £'000	Group centre £'000	Total £'000
Capital expenditure	on:							

	fear Ended Softi April 2023					
	Mechanical	Refractory	Group centre	Total		
	£′000	£′000	£′000	£'000		
Capital expenditure on:						
Property, plant and equipment	15,623	4,928	630	21,181		
Right-of-use assets	1,233	66	220	1,519		
Intangible assets	508	1,305	11	1,824		
Total capital expenditure	17,364	6,299	861	24,524		
Depreciation - property, plant and equipment	4,872	1,528	1,070	7,470		
Amortisation	446	747	64	1,257		
Total	5,318	2,275	1,134	8,727		

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Notes (continued)

Unaudited

10. Geographical Segments

				ondaditod				
	H	lalf Year to 31:	st October 2	2023	Half Year to 31st October 2022			
	Revenue £'000	Net assets £'000	Non- current assets £'000	Capital expenditure £'000	Revenue £'000	Net assets £'000	Non- current assets £'000	Capital expenditure £'000
UK	34,171	73,302	115,763	5,130	25,108	71,240	102,487	7,957
Rest of Europe	10,526	6,530	4,258	330	13,360	9,096	3,981	385
USA	9,458	-	-	-	7,807	-	-	-
Pacific Basin	21,865	16,378	6,656	199	18,349	16,993	7,395	119
Rest of World	21,564	22,478	10,394	1,740	24,711	19,588	10,489	731
Total	97,584	118,688	137,071	7,399	89,335	116,917	124,352	9,192

Unaudited

Total	97,584	118,688	137,071	7,399	89,335	116,917	124,352	9,192
						Aud	ited	
						Year Ended 30	th April 202	3
							Non-	
					Revenue £'000	Net assets £'000	current assets £'000	Capital expenditure £'000
UK					55,867	82,669	114,235	21,533
Rest of Europe					28,367	10,636	4,224	790
USA					19,854	-	-	-
Pacific Basin					34,725	15,982	7,029	330
Rest of World					46,929	19,870	8,930	1,871
Total					185,742	129,157	134,418	24,524

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Notes (continued)

11. Revenue

The Group's revenue is derived from contracts with customers. The following tables provide an analysis of revenue by geographical market and by product line.

Unaudited		Unaudited			Audited					
	Half Year to	31st Octobe	er 2023	Half Year t	o 31st Octob	er 2022	Year ende	Year ended 30th April 2023		
	Mechanical £'000	Refractory £'000		Mechanical £'000	Refractory £'000	Total £'000	Mechanical £'000	Refractory £'000	Total £'000	
Primary geograph	ical markets	:								
UK	25,594	8,577	34,171	17,916	7,193	25,109	41,112	14,755	55,867	
Rest of Europe	6,478	4,048	10,526	9,322	4,038	13,360	21,269	7,098	28,367	
USA	9,069	389	9,458	7,400	407	7,807	19,141	713	19,854	
Pacific Basin	10,082	11,783	21,865	5,885	12,464	18,349	12,253	22,472	34,725	
Rest of World	14,603	6,961	21,564	17,527	7,183	24,710	29,992	16,937	46,929	
Total	65,826	31,758	97,584	58,050	31,285	89,335	123,767	61,975	185,742	
Product lines:										
Standard products and consumables	7,043	31,758	38,801	7,222	31,285	38,507	13,767	61,975	75,742	
Bespoke engineered products - point in ti		-	8,377	17,468	-	17,468	30,002	-	30,002	
Total point in time revenue	15,420	31,758	47,178	24,690	31,285	55,975	43,769	61,975	105,744	
Minimum period contracts for goods and services	2,840	-	2,840	2,252	_	2,252	4,335	_	4,335	
Bespoke engineered products - over time			47,566	31,108		31,108	75,663		75,663	
Total over time revenue	50,406		50,406	33,360		33,360	79,998		79,998	
Total revenue	65,826	31,758	97,584	58,050	31,285	89,335	123,767	61,975	185,742	

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Notes (continued)

12. Dividends

The Directors do not propose the payment of an interim dividend.

Equity dividends paid during the period:	Unaudited Half Year to 31st October 2023 £'000	Unaudited Half Year to 31st October 2022 £'000	Audited Year Ended 30th April 2023 £'000
Ordinary dividends paid in respect of the year ended 30th April 2023	4,318	-	-
Ordinary dividends paid in respect of the year ended 30th April 2022	-	4,145	8,289
Total	4,318	4,145	8,289

As noted in the Group Annual Accounts to 30th April 2023, the dividend payments for the year ended 30th April 2023 are being paid in two equal instalments, with the second payment due in April 2024.

Unaudited

as at

Unaudited

as at

Audited

as at

13. Earnings per Share

	31st October	31st October	30th April
	2023	2022	2023
	Numb	er of ordinary sha	ares
Ordinary shares in issue:			
Opening balance	7,689,600	7,689,600	7,689,600
Shares bought back in the period	(180,000)	-	-
Closing balance	7,509,600	7,689,600	7,689,600
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issu	7,546,774	7,689,600	7,689,600
	£′000	£′000	£′000
Relevant profits attributable to shareholders	8,729	8,761	15,904

The Company bought back 180,000 of its ordinary shares on 7th June 2023 and cancelled them off the register, following a tender offer to its shareholders.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Notes (continued)

14. Property, Plant and Equipment and Intangible Assets

	Unaudited			Unaudited			
	Half Yea	r to 31st Octob	er 2023	Half Yea	Half Year to 31st October 2022		
	Property, plant and equipment £'000	Right-of-use assets £'000	Intangible assets £'000	Property, plant and equipment £'000	Right-of-use assets £'000	Intangible assets £'000	
Net book value at the beginning							
of the period	101,243	6,763	25,448	87,594	6,191	24,817	
Additions	6,933	68	398	7,826	1,104	262	
Disposals (at net							
book value)	(169)	-	-	(46)	-	-	
Transfers	(5,242)	5,242	-	(306)	306	_	
Depreciation	(3,153)	(717)	_	(2,965)	(642)	_	
Amortisation	_	_	(654)	_	_	(610)	
Exchange adjustment	11	(12)	(66)	1	(3)	(89)	
Net book value at the end of the period	99,623	11,344	25,126	92,104	6,956	24,380	

The depreciation on right-of-use assets may be analysed as follows:

	Unaudited Half Year to	Unaudited Half Year to
	31st October	31st October
	2023	2022
	£′000	£′000
Finance leases (former IAS 17 definition)	439	365
Operating leases (former IAS 17 definition)	278	277
	717	642

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Notes (continued)

15. Interest-bearing Liabilities

	Unaudited as at 31st October 2023 £'000	Unaudited as at 31st October 2022 £'000	Audited as at 30th April 2023 £'000
Bank overdrafts Bank loans – repayable by instalments Bank loans – rolling credit facilities Lease liabilities	1,072 10,000 2,870	1,058 - 2,260	119 1,154 3,500 1,956
Due within one year	13,942	3,318	6,729
Bank loans – repayable by instalments Bank loans – rolling credit facilities Lease liabilities Due after more than one year Bank overdrafts Bank loans – repayable by instalments	6,443 42,000 6,914 55,357	7,367 41,000 4,675 53,042	6,985 36,000 4,271 47,256 119 8,139
Bank loans – rolling credit facilities Lease liabilities	52,000 9,784	41,000 6,935	39,500 6,227
Total	69,299	56,360	53,985
Former IAS 17 analysis of lease liabilities Finance leases Operating leases	8,510 1,274 9,784	5,306 1,629 6,935	4,725 1,502 6,227

16. Capital Management

At 31st October 2023 the capital utilised was £168,813,000 as shown below:

	Inaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	as at	as at	as at
	t October	31st October	30th April
	2023	2022	2023
	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cash and cash equivalents	(13,404)	(8,604)	(19,661)
Bank overdrafts (Note 15)	-	-	119
Bank loans and committed facilities (Note 15)	59,515	49,425	47,639
Lease liabilities (Note 15)	9,784	6,935	6,227
Net debt in accordance with IFRS 16	55,895	47,756	34,324
Operating lease debt (former IAS 17 definition) (Note 15)	(1,274)	(1,629)	(1,502)
Relevant net debt for KPI purposes	54,621	46,127	32,822
Total equity attributable to equity holders of the parent	114,192	112,654	124,747
Capital	168,813	158,781	157,569

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Notes (continued)

17. Total Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities

The following table sets out the Group's accounting classification of its financial assets and financial liabilities, and their carrying amounts at 31st October 2023. The carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value for all financial assets and financial liabilities.

	Fair value hedging instruments £'000	Fair value through profit and loss £'000	Amortised cost	Total carrying amount / fair value amount £'000
Financial assets				
measured at fair value Forward exchange contracts				
used for hedging Other forward exchange	335	-	-	335
contracts	-	19	-	19
Interest rate swap	-	6,867	_	6,867
	335	6,886		7,221
Financial assets not				
measured at fair value				
Cash and cash equivalents	-	_	13,404	13,404
Contract assets Trade receivables and other	_	_	19,808	19,808
financial assets	_	_	36,737	36,737
Corporation tax receivable	-	-	418	418
			70,367	70,367
Financial liabilities				
measured at fair value				
Forward exchange contracts				
used for hedging Other forward exchange	1,528	-	_	1,528
contracts	-	701	-	701
	1,528	701		2,229
	1,320			
Financial liabilities not measured at fair value				
Bank loans	-	_	59,515	59,515
Lease liabilities	-	_	9,784	9,784
Contract liabilities Trade payables and other	_	_	31,412	31,412
financial liabilities	_	_	23,065	23,065
Corporation tax payable	-	-	2,009	2,009
			125,785	125,785

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the half year ended 31st October 2023

Notes (continued)

17. Total Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities (continued)

The interest rate swap and forward exchange contract and assets and liabilities fair values in the above table are derived using Level 2 inputs as defined by IFRS 7 as detailed in the paragraph below.

IFRS 7 requires that the classification of financial instruments at fair value be determined by reference to the source of inputs used to derive the fair value. This classification uses the following three level hierarchy: Level 1 - quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities; Level 2 - inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); Level 3 - inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).