

SECOND QUARTER 2023

PROPERTY TRUST, INC.



SECOND QUARTER 2023 EARNINGS RELEASE AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

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ESSEX ANNOUNCES SECOND QUARTER 2023 RESULTS AND RAISES FULL-YEAR 2023 GUIDANCE

San Mateo, California—July 27, 2023—Essex Property Trust, Inc. (NYSE: ESS) (the "Company") announced today its second quarter 2023 earnings results and related business activities.

Net Income, Funds from Operations ("FFO"), and Core FFO per diluted share for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 are detailed below.

	Three Months Ended June 30,		%	Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2023	2022	Change	2023	2022	Change
Per Diluted Share						
Net Income	\$1.55	\$0.87	78.2%	\$3.94	\$2.00	97.0%
Total FFO	\$3.87	\$3.13	23.6%	\$7.68	\$6.49	18.3%
Core FFO	\$3.77	\$3.68	2.4%	\$7.42	\$7.06	5.1%

Second Quarter 2023 Highlights:

- Reported Net Income per diluted share for the second quarter of 2023 of \$1.55, compared to \$0.87 in the second quarter of 2022. The increase is largely attributable to increased income from marketable securities and the Company's non-core co-investments.
- Grew Core FFO per diluted share by 2.4% compared to the second quarter of 2022, exceeding the midpoint of the guidance range by \$0.08. The increase was primarily due to higher same-property revenues and lower property taxes in Washington.
- Same-property revenues and net operating income ("NOI") increased by 4.0% and 3.6%, respectively, compared to the second quarter of 2022. On a sequential basis, same-property revenues and NOI improved 1.4% and 2.4%, respectively.
- Revised full-year 2023 earnings guidance:
 - o Increased full-year Net Income per diluted share guidance by \$0.31 at the midpoint to a range of \$6.74 to \$6.98.
 - o Increased full-year Core FFO per diluted share guidance by \$0.22 at the midpoint to a range of \$14.88 to \$15.12.
 - Raised the midpoint of full-year same-property revenues and NOI by 0.4% and 0.9%, respectively. Lowered the full-year same-property operating expense midpoint by 1.0%.
- Subsequent to quarter end, the Company closed \$298.0 million in 10-year secured loans priced at a 5.08% fixed interest rate. The proceeds are intended to repay a majority of the Company's \$400.0 million unsecured notes due in May 2024 at maturity and will be reinvested in short-term cash accounts until the notes are repaid.
- As of July 26, 2023, the Company's immediately available liquidity is approximately \$1.6 billion.

SAME-PROPERTY OPERATIONS

Same-property operating results exclude any properties that are not comparable for the periods presented. The table below illustrates the percentage change in same-property revenues for the quarter ended June 30, 2023 compared to the quarter ended June 30, 2022, and the sequential percentage change for the quarter ended June 30, 2023 compared to the quarter ended March 31, 2023, by submarket for the Company:

	Q2 2023 vs. Q2 2022	Q2 2023 vs. Q1 2023	% of Total
	Revenue Change	Revenue Change	Q2 2023 Revenues
Southern California			
Los Angeles County	0.2%	1.2%	18.6%
Orange County	7.6%	1.4%	10.5%
San Diego County	9.9%	1.9%	8.9%
Ventura County	8.3%	3.2%	4.1%
Total Southern California	4.7%	1.6%	42.1%
Northern California			
Santa Clara County	5.0%	2.2%	19.7%
Alameda County	2.9%	0.7%	7.8%
San Mateo County	2.6%	2.4%	4.6%
Contra Costa County	1.8%	1.0%	5.4%
San Francisco	-0.3%	0.5%	2.6%
Total Northern California	3.5%	1.6%	40.1%
Seattle Metro	3.7%	0.3%	17.8%
Same-Property Portfolio	4.0%	1.4%	100.0%

The table below illustrates the components that drove the change in same-property revenues on a year-over-year and sequential basis for the second quarter of 2023.

Same-Property Revenue Components	Q2 2023 vs. Q2 2022	YTD 2023 vs. YTD 2022	Q2 2023 vs. Q1 2023
Scheduled Rents	5.2%	6.0%	1.0%
Delinquencies ⁽¹⁾	-1.5%	-0.8%	0.1%
Cash Concessions	-0.2%	0.0%	0.2%
Vacancy	0.3%	0.3%	-0.1%
Other Income	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
2023 Same-Property Revenue Growth	4.0%	5.8%	1.4%

⁽¹⁾ The year-over-year negative impact from delinquencies is largely due to lower net delinquency in the prior period, which benefitted from Emergency Rental Assistance payments of \$13.0 million and \$24.5 million in the second quarter 2022 and year-to-date 2022, respectively. This compares to Emergency Rental Assistance payments of \$0.5 million and \$1.7 million for the second quarter of 2023 and year-to-date 2023, respectively.

	Year-O	ver-Year Cha	ange	Year-C	Year-Over-Year Change				
	Q2 2023 c	ompared to Q	2 2022	YTD 2023 c	ompared to Y	TD 2022			
		Operating			Operating				
	Revenues	Expenses	NOI	Revenues	Expenses	NOI			
Southern California	4.7%	4.1%	4.9%	6.4%	6.6%	6.2%			
Northern California	3.5%	5.6%	2.7%	4.9%	4.0%	5.4%			
Seattle Metro	3.7%	7.5%	2.3%	6.3%	1.6%	8.3%			
Same-Property Portfolio	4.0%	5.3%	3.6%	5.8%	4.6%	6.3%			

	Sequential Change						
	Q2 2023	Q2 2023 compared to Q1 2023					
		Operating					
	Revenues	Expenses	NOI				
Southern California	1.6%	-4.4%	4.2%				
Northern California	1.6%	2.4%	1.3%				
Seattle Metro	0.3%	-1.6%	1.0%				
Same-Property Portfolio	1.4%	-1.2%	2.4%				

	Financial Occupancies					
	Quarter Ended					
	6/30/2023	3/31/2023	6/30/2022			
Southern California	96.4%	96.8%	95.7%			
Northern California	96.7%	96.6%	96.3%			
Seattle Metro	96.9%	96.6%	96.2%			
Same-Property Portfolio	96.6%	96.7%	96.1%			

INVESTMENT ACTIVITY

Real Estate

In April 2023, the Company acquired Hacienda at Camarillo Oaks, a 73-unit apartment home community located in Camarillo, CA for a total contract price of \$23.1 million. The community is located within an existing Essex community and represents a value-add opportunity due to expected efficiencies from the Company's Property Collections operating model.

Other Investments

In the second quarter of 2023, the Company received cash proceeds of \$25.9 million from a partial and a full redemption of two preferred equity investments, both yielding a 9.0% return. The Company recorded \$0.3 million of income from prepayment penalties as the result of an early redemption, which has been excluded from Core FFO.

LIQUIDITY AND BALANCE SHEET

Common Stock

In the second quarter of 2023, the Company did not issue any shares of common stock through its equity distribution program or repurchase any shares through its stock repurchase plan.

Year-to-date through July 26, 2023, the Company has repurchased 437,026 shares of its common stock totaling \$95.7 million, including commissions, at an average price per share of \$218.88. As of July 26, 2023, the Company has \$302.7 million of purchase authority remaining under its stock repurchase plan.

Balance Sheet

Subsequent to quarter end, the Company closed \$298.0 million in 10-year secured loans priced at a 5.08% fixed interest rate. The proceeds are intended to repay a majority of the Company's \$400.0 million unsecured notes due in May 2024 upon maturity. In the interim, the Company will reinvest the proceeds in short-term cash accounts, which will be slightly accretive to Total and Core FFO until the notes are repaid.

As of July 26, 2023, the Company had approximately \$1.6 billion in liquidity via undrawn capacity on its unsecured credit facilities, cash, and marketable securities.

GUIDANCE

For the second quarter of 2023, the Company exceeded the midpoint of the guidance range provided in its first quarter 2023 earnings release for Core FFO by \$0.08 per diluted share. The better-than-expected results are primarily attributable to favorable same-property revenues relating to higher occupancy and lower property taxes within the Company's Washington portfolio.

The following table provides a reconciliation of second quarter 2023 Core FFO per diluted share to the midpoint of the guidance provided in the Company's first quarter 2023 earnings release.

	_	Per Diluted Share
Projected midpoint of Core FFO per diluted share for Q2 2023	\$	3.69
NOI from consolidated communities		0.06
FFO from Co-Investments		0.01
G&A and other		0.01
Core FFO per diluted share for Q2 2023 reported	\$	3.77

The table below provides key changes to the Company's 2023 full-year assumptions for Net Income, Total FFO, Core FFO per diluted share, and same-property growth. For additional details regarding the Company's 2023 assumptions, please see page S-14 of the accompanying supplemental financial information.

	Previous Range	Previous Midpoint	Revised Range	Revised Midpoint	Change at the Midpoint
Per Diluted Share					
Net Income	\$6.36 - \$6.74	\$6.55	\$6.74 - \$6.98	\$6.86	\$0.31
Total FFO	\$14.74 - \$15.12	\$14.93	\$15.13 - \$15.37	\$15.25	\$0.32
Core FFO	\$14.59 - \$14.97	\$14.78	\$14.88 - \$15.12	\$15.00	\$0.22
Q3 2023 Core FFO	-	-	\$3.69 - \$3.81	\$3.75	-
Same-Property Growth o	on a Cash-Basis ⁽¹⁾				
Revenues	3.25% to 4.75%	4.00%	4.00% to 4.75%	4.38%	0.38%
Operating Expenses	4.50% to 5.50%	5.00%	3.75% to 4.25%	4.00%	(1.00%)
NOI	2.30% to 4.90%	3.60%	3.90% to 5.10%	4.50%	0.90%

⁽¹⁾ The revised midpoint of the Company's same-property revenues and NOI on a GAAP basis are 4.7% and 5.0%, respectively, representing a 0.3% and 0.9% increase to the Company's original guidance midpoints.

CONFERENCE CALL WITH MANAGEMENT

The Company will host an earnings conference call with management to discuss its quarterly results on Friday, July 28, 2023 at 10 a.m. PT (1 p.m. ET), which will be broadcast live via the Internet at www.essex.com, and accessible via phone by dialing toll-free, (877) 407-0784, or toll/international, (201) 689-8560. No passcode is necessary.

A rebroadcast of the live call will be available online for 30 days and digitally for 7 days. To access the replay online, go to www.essex.com and select the second quarter 2023 earnings link. To access the replay, dial (844) 512-2921 using the replay pin number 13739823. If you are unable to access the information via the Company's website, please contact the Investor Relations Department at investors@essex.com or by calling (650) 655-7800.

CORPORATE PROFILE

Essex Property Trust, Inc., an S&P 500 company, is a fully integrated real estate investment trust (REIT) that acquires, develops, redevelops, and manages multifamily residential properties in selected West Coast markets. Essex currently has ownership interests in 252 apartment communities comprising approximately 62,000 apartment homes with an additional property in active development. Additional information about the Company can be found on the Company's website at www.essex.com.

This press release and accompanying supplemental financial information has been furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission electronically on Form 8-K and can be accessed from the Company's website at www.essex.com. If you are unable to obtain the information via the Web, please contact the Investor Relations Department at (650) 655-7800.

FFO RECONCILIATION

FFO, as defined by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT"), is generally considered by industry analysts as an appropriate measure of performance of an equity REIT. Generally, FFO adjusts the net income of equity REITs for non-cash charges such as depreciation and amortization of rental properties, impairment charges, gains on sales of real estate and extraordinary items. Management considers FFO and FFO which excludes non-core items, which is referred to as "Core FFO," to be useful supplemental operating performance measures of an equity REIT because, together with net income and cash flows, FFO and Core FFO provide investors with additional bases to evaluate the operating performance and ability of a REIT to incur and service debt and to fund acquisitions and other capital expenditures and to pay dividends. By excluding gains or losses related to sales of depreciated operating properties and land and excluding real estate depreciation (which can vary among owners of identical assets in similar condition based on historical cost accounting and useful life estimates), FFO can help investors compare the operating performance of a real estate company between periods or as compared to different companies. By further adjusting for items that are not considered part of the Company's core business operations, Core FFO allows investors to compare the core operating performance of the Company to its performance in prior reporting periods and to the operating performance of other real estate companies without the effect of items that by their nature are not comparable from period to period and tend to obscure the Company's actual operating results. FFO and Core FFO do not represent net income or cash flows from operations as defined by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") and are not intended to indicate whether cash flows will be sufficient to fund cash needs. These measures should not be considered as alternatives to net income as an indicator of the REIT's operating performance or to cash flows as a measure of liquidity. FFO and Core FFO do not measure whether cash flow is sufficient to fund all cash needs including principal amortization, capital improvements and distributions to stockholders. FFO and Core FFO also do not represent cash flows generated from operating, investing or financing activities as defined under GAAP. Management has consistently applied the NAREIT definition of FFO to all periods presented. However, there is judgment involved and other REITs' calculation of FFO may vary from the NAREIT definition for this measure, and thus their disclosures of FFO may not be comparable to the Company's calculation.

The following table sets forth the Company's calculation of diluted FFO and Core FFO for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (in thousands, except for share and per share amounts):

	Three Months Ended June 30,					Six Months Ended June 30,			
Funds from Operations attributable to common stockholders and unitholders		2023		2022		2023		2022	
Net income available to common stockholders	\$	99,620	\$	57,054	\$	253,152	\$	130,308	
Adjustments:	Þ	99,020	Ф	37,034	Þ	255,152	Þ	130,308	
Depreciation and amortization		136,718		134,517		273,065		268,050	
Gains on sale of real estate and land not included in FFO		-		-		(59,238)		-	
Casualty loss		_		_		433		_	
Depreciation and amortization from unconsolidated co-						100			
investments		17,848		18,129		35,457		36,244	
Noncontrolling interest related to Operating Partnership									
units		3,506		1,990		8,910		4,553	
Depreciation attributable to third party ownership and other	_	(365)		(354)		(724)		(707)	
Funds from Operations attributable to common	_				_			400 440	
stockholders and unitholders	\$ _	257,327	\$	211,336	\$	511,055	\$	438,448	
FFO per share – diluted	\$_	3.87	\$	3.13	\$	7.68	\$	6.49	
Expensed acquisition and investment related costs	\$	5	\$	10	\$	344	\$	18	
Deferred tax expense (benefit) on unconsolidated co-									
investments (1)		1,733		(6,864)		833		(9,618)	
Realized and unrealized (gains) losses on marketable		(= =a.t)				(0.0=4)		• • • • •	
securities, net		(7,591)		21,597		(8,871)		34,011	
Provision for credit losses		16		(1)		34		(63)	
Equity (income) loss from non-core co-investments ⁽²⁾ Loss on early retirement of debt from unconsolidated co-		(978)		20,710		(884)		29,554	
investment		_		901		_		987	
Co-investment promote income		_		-		_		(17,076)	
Income from early redemption of preferred equity								(-,,,,,)	
investments and notes receivable		(285)		-		(285)		(858)	
General and administrative and other, net		561		997		827		1,445	
Insurance reimbursements, legal settlements, and other, net		(295)		(8)		(8,799)		(8)	
Core Funds from Operations attributable to common	_		,					_	
stockholders and unitholders	\$ _	250,493	\$	248,678	\$	494,254	\$	476,840	
Core FFO per share – diluted	ø.	2 ==	Φ	2.60	•	5 43	Φ	7.06	
W. 1. 1	\$ _	3.77	\$	3.68	\$	7.42	\$	7.06	
Weighted average number of shares outstanding diluted (3)		CC 111 114		67.566.749		((504 040		67 597 262	
unuled 47	=	66,444,114		67,566,748	=	66,584,049	:	67,587,362	

⁽¹⁾ Represents deferred tax related to net unrealized gains or losses on technology co-investments.

⁽²⁾ Represents the Company's share of co-investment income or loss from technology co-investments.

⁽³⁾ Assumes conversion of all outstanding limited partnership units in Essex Portfolio, L.P. (the "Operating Partnership") into shares of the Company's common stock and excludes DownREIT limited partnership units.

NET OPERATING INCOME ("NOI") AND SAME-PROPERTY NOI RECONCILIATIONS

NOI and same-property NOI are considered by management to be important supplemental performance measures to earnings from operations included in the Company's consolidated statements of income. The presentation of same-property NOI assists with the presentation of the Company's operations prior to the allocation of depreciation and any corporate-level or financing-related costs. NOI reflects the operating performance of a community and allows for an easy comparison of the operating performance of individual communities or groups of communities. In addition, because prospective buyers of real estate have different financing and overhead structures, with varying marginal impacts to overhead by acquiring real estate, NOI is considered by many in the real estate industry to be a useful measure for determining the value of a real estate asset or group of assets. The Company defines same-property NOI as same-property revenues less same-property operating expenses, including property taxes. Please see the reconciliation of earnings from operations to NOI and same-property NOI, which in the table below is the NOI for stabilized properties consolidated by the Company for the periods presented (dollars in thousands):

		Three Months Ended June 30,								Six Months Ended June 30,		
		2023		2022		2023		2022				
Earnings from operations	\$	134,832	\$	128,628	\$	322,217	\$	238,478				
Adjustments:												
Corporate-level property management expenses		11,451		10,176		22,883		20,348				
Depreciation and amortization		136,718		134,517		273,065		268,050				
Management and other fees from affiliates		(2,778)		(2,738)		(5,543)		(5,427)				
General and administrative		13,813		13,127		29,124		25,369				
Expensed acquisition and investment related costs		5		10		344		18				
Casualty loss		-		-		433		-				
Gain on sale of real estate and land		-		-		(59,238)		-				
NOI	•	294,041	•	283,720		583,285	_	546,836				
Less: Non-same property NOI		(13,250)		(12,559)		(28,395)		(24,647)				
Same-Property NOI	\$	280,791	\$	271,161	\$	554,890	\$	522,189				

SAFE HARBOR STATEMENT UNDER THE PRIVATE LITIGATION REFORM ACT OF 1995:

This press release includes "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Forward-looking statements are statements which are not historical facts, including statements regarding the Company's expectations, estimates, assumptions, hopes, intentions, beliefs and strategies regarding the future. Words such as "expects," "assumes," "anticipates," "may," "will," "intends," "plans," "projects," "believes," "seeks," "future," "estimates," and variations of such words and similar expressions are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements include, among other things, statements regarding the Company's expectations related to the continued evolution of the work-from-home trend, the Company's intent, beliefs or expectations with respect to the timing of completion of current development and redevelopment projects and the stabilization of such projects, the timing of lease-up and occupancy of its apartment communities, the anticipated operating performance of its apartment communities, the total projected costs of development and redevelopment projects, co-investment activities, qualification as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, 2023 Same-Property revenue and operating expenses

generally and in specific regions, the real estate markets in the geographies in which the Company's properties are located and in the United States in general, the adequacy of future cash flows to meet anticipated cash needs, its financing activities and the use of proceeds from such activities, the availability of debt and equity financing, general economic conditions including the potential impacts from such economic conditions, inflation, the labor market, supply chain impacts and ongoing hostilities between Russia and Ukraine, trends affecting the Company's financial condition or results of operations, changes to U.S. tax laws and regulations in general or specifically related to REITs or real estate, changes to laws and regulations in jurisdictions in which communities the Company owns are located, and other information that is not historical information. While the Company's management believes the assumptions underlying its forward-looking statements are reasonable, such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, many of which are beyond the Company's control, which could cause the actual results, performance or achievements of the Company to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. The Company cannot assure the future results or outcome of the matters described in these statements; rather, these statements merely reflect the Company's current expectations of the approximate outcomes of the matters discussed. Factors that might cause the Company's actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the following: potential future outbreaks of infectious diseases or other health concerns, which could adversely affect the Company's business and its tenants, and cause a significant downturn in general economic conditions, the real estate industry, and the markets in which the Company's communities are located; the Company may fail to achieve its business objectives; the actual completion of development and redevelopment projects may be subject to delays; the stabilization dates of such projects may be delayed; the Company may abandon or defer development or redevelopment projects for a number of reasons, including changes in local market conditions which make development less desirable, increases in costs of development, increases in the cost of capital or lack of capital availability, resulting in losses; the total projected costs of current development and redevelopment projects may exceed expectations; such development and redevelopment projects may not be completed; development and redevelopment projects and acquisitions may fail to meet expectations; estimates of future income from an acquired property may prove to be inaccurate; occupancy rates and rental demand may be adversely affected by competition and local economic and market conditions; there may be increased interest rates, inflation, escalated operating costs and possible recessionary impacts; as well as uncertainties regarding ongoing hostilities between Russia and Ukraine and the related impacts on macroeconomic conditions, including, among other things, interest rates and inflation; the Company may be unsuccessful in the management of its relationships with its co-investment partners; future cash flows may be inadequate to meet operating requirements and/or may be insufficient to provide for dividend payments in accordance with REIT requirements; changes in laws or regulations; the terms of any refinancing may not be as favorable as the terms of existing indebtedness; unexpected difficulties in leasing of development projects; volatility in financial and securities markets; the Company's failure to successfully operate acquired properties; unforeseen consequences from cyber-intrusion; the Company's inability to maintain our investment grade credit rating with the rating agencies; government approvals, actions and initiatives, including the need for compliance with environmental requirements; and those further risks, special considerations, and other factors referred to in the Company's annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022, quarterly reports on Form 10-O, and those risk factors and special considerations set forth in the Company's other filings with the SEC which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of the Company to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements are made as of the date hereof, the Company assumes no obligation to update or supplement this information for any reason, and therefore, they may not represent the Company's estimates and assumptions after the date of this press release.

DEFINITIONS AND RECONCILIATIONS

Non-GAAP financial measures and certain other capitalized terms, as used in this earnings release, are defined and further explained on pages S-18.1 through S-18.4, "Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Other Terms," of the accompanying supplemental financial information. The supplemental financial information is available on the Company's website at www.essex.com.

Contact Information

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Consolidated Operating Results

(Dollars in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

		Three Mor	nths E e 30,	nded		Six Mont	hs Ei e 30,	nded
		2023		2022		2023		2022
Revenues:								
Rental and other property	\$	413,265	\$	397,240	\$	822,921	\$	776,456
Management and other fees from affiliates		2,778		2,738		5,543		5,427
		416,043		399,978		828,464		781,883
Expenses:				_		_		
Property operating		119,224		113,520		239,636		229,620
Corporate-level property management expenses		11,451		10,176		22,883		20,348
Depreciation and amortization		136,718		134,517		273,065		268,050
General and administrative		13,813		13,127		29,124		25,369
Expensed acquisition and investment related costs		5		10		344		18
Casualty loss				<u>-</u>		433		<u>-</u>
		281,211		271,350		565,485		543,405
Gain on sale of real estate and land						59,238		
Earnings from operations		134,832		128,628		322,217		238,478
Interest expense, net (1)		(51,779)		(48,194)		(101,791)		(96,027)
Interest and other income (loss)		12,199		(17,208)		24,649		(24,775)
Equity income (loss) from co-investments		12,237		(8,400)		23,108		12,771
Deferred tax (expense) benefit on unconsolidated co-investments		(1,733)		6,864	_	(833)		9,618
Net income		105,756		61,690		267,350		140,065
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest		(6,136)		(4,636)		(14,198)		(9,757)
Net income available to common stockholders	\$	99,620	\$	57,054	\$	253,152	\$	130,308
Net income per share - basic	\$	1.55	\$	0.87	\$	3.94	\$	2.00
Shares used in income per share - basic		64,182,555		65,262,517		64,319,783		65,269,109
Net income per share - diluted	\$	1.55	\$	0.87	\$	3.94	\$	2.00
Shares used in income per share - diluted		64,183,675		65,289,603		64,320,898		65,307,572
(1) Refer to page S-18.2, the section titled "Interest Expense, Net" for addition	al information.							

See Company's Form 10-K and Form 10-Qs filed with the SEC for additional information

Consolidated Operating Results – Selected Line Item Detail

(Dollars in thousands)

	Three Mor	-	Ended	Six Mont	_	ded
		e 30,			e 30,	
	 2023		2022	 2023		2022
Rental and other property						
Rental income	\$ 407,786	\$	391,778	\$ 812,421	\$	765,203
Other property	 5,479		5,462	 10,500		11,253
Rental and other property	\$ 413,265	\$	397,240	\$ 822,921	\$	776,456
Property operating expenses						
Real estate taxes	\$ 45,381	\$	43,759	\$ 91,911	\$	91,001
Administrative	12,730		11,677	24,884		22,483
Maintenance and repairs	14,683		12,942	29,267		24,720
Personnel costs	22,944		22,943	45,854		45,412
Utilities	23,486		22,199	47,720		46,004
Property operating expenses	\$ 119,224	\$	113,520	\$ 239,636	\$	229,620
Interest and other income (loss)						
Marketable securities and other income	\$ 4,468	\$	4,571	\$ 7,751	\$	9,356
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on marketable securities, net	7,591		(21,597)	8,871		(34,011)
Provision for credit losses	(16)		1	(34)		63
Insurance reimbursements, legal settlements, and other, net	156		(183)	8,061		(183)
Interest and other income (loss)	\$ 12,199	\$	(17,208)	\$ 24,649	\$	(24,775)
Equity income (loss) from co-investments						
Equity loss from co-investments	\$ (2,897)	\$	(216)	\$ (5,848)	\$	(1,548)
Income from preferred equity investments	13,732		13,236	27,049		26,735
Equity income (loss) from non-core co-investments	978		(20,710)	884		(29,554)
Non-core gain from unconsolidated co-investments	-		191	-		191
Insurance reimbursements, legal settlements, and other, net	139		-	738		-
Loss on early retirement of debt from unconsolidated co-investments	-		(901)	-		(987)
Co-investment promote income	-		-	-		17,076
Income from early redemption of preferred equity investments	285		-	285		858
Equity income (loss) from co-investments	\$ 12,237	\$	(8,400)	\$ 23,108	\$	12,771
Noncontrolling interest						
Limited partners of Essex Portfolio, L.P.	\$ 3,506	\$	1,990	\$ 8,910	\$	4,553
DownREIT limited partners' distributions	2,163		2,139	4,331		4,293
Third-party ownership interest	467		507	957		911
Noncontrolling interest	\$ 6,136	\$	4,636	\$ 14,198	\$	9,757

Consolidated Funds From Operations (1)

(Dollars in thousands, except share and per share amounts and in footnotes)

	Three Mor	nths E e 30,	inded		Six Mont Jun	hs Eı e 30,	nded	
	2023		2022	% Change	2023		2022	% Change
Funds from operations attributable to common stockholders and unitholders (FFO)								
Net income available to common stockholders	\$ 99,620	\$	57,054		\$ 253,152	\$	130,308	
Adjustments:								
Depreciation and amortization	136,718		134,517		273,065		268,050	
Gains on sale of real estate and land not included in FFO	-		-		(59,238)		-	
Casualty loss	-		-		433		-	
Depreciation and amortization from unconsolidated co-investments	17,848		18,129		35,457		36,244	
Noncontrolling interest related to Operating Partnership units	3,506		1,990		8,910		4,553	
Depreciation attributable to third party ownership and other (2)	 (365)		(354)		 (724)		(707)	
Funds from operations attributable to common stockholders and unitholders	\$ 257,327	\$	211,336		\$ 511,055	\$	438,448	
FFO per share-diluted	\$ 3.87	\$	3.13	23.6%	\$ 7.68	\$	6.49	18.3%
Components of the change in FFO								
Non-core items:								
Expensed acquisition and investment related costs	\$ 5	\$	10		\$ 344	\$	18	
Deferred tax expense (benefit) on unconsolidated co-investments (3)	1,733		(6,864)		833		(9,618)	
Realized and unrealized (gains) losses on marketable securities, net	(7,591)		21,597		(8,871)		34,011	
Provision for credit losses	16		(1)		34		(63)	
Equity (income) loss from non-core co-investments (4)	(978)		20,710		(884)		29,554	
Loss on early retirement of debt from unconsolidated co-investments	-		901		-		987	
Co-investment promote income	-		-		-		(17,076)	
Income from early redemption of preferred equity investments and notes receivable	(285)		-		(285)		(858)	
General and administrative and other, net	561		997		827		1,445	
Insurance reimbursements, legal settlements, and other, net	 (295)		(8)		 (8,799)		(8)	
Core funds from operations attributable to common stockholders and unitholders	\$ 250,493	\$	248,678		\$ 494,254	\$	476,840	
Core FFO per share-diluted	\$ 3.77	\$	3.68	2.4%	\$ 7.42	\$	7.06	5.1%
Weighted average number of shares outstanding diluted (5)	66,444,114		67,566,748		66,584,049		67,587,362	

⁽¹⁾ Refer to page S-18.2, the section titled "Funds from Operations ("FFO") and Core FFO" for additional information on the Company's definition and use of FFO and Core FFO.

⁽²⁾ The Company consolidates certain co-investments. The noncontrolling interest's share of net operating income in these investments for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 was \$0.8 million and \$1.6 million.

⁽³⁾ Represents deferred tax related to net unrealized gains or losses on technology co-investments.

⁽⁴⁾ Represents the Company's share of co-investment income or loss from technology co-investments.

⁽⁵⁾ Assumes conversion of all outstanding limited partnership units in the Operating Partnership into shares of the Company's common stock and excludes DownREIT limited partnership units.

Consolidated Balance Sheets

(Dollars in thousands)

	J	une 30, 2023	Dec	ember 31, 2022
Real Estate:				
Land and land improvements	\$	3,036,912	\$	3,043,321
Buildings and improvements		12,984,143		12,922,906
		16,021,055		15,966,227
Less: accumulated depreciation		(5,390,935)		(5,152,133)
		10,630,120		10,814,094
Real estate under development		22,668		24,857
Co-investments		1,122,114		1,127,491
		11,774,902		11,966,442
Cash and cash equivalents, including restricted cash		69,114		42,681
Marketable securities		102,131		112,743
Notes and other receivables		150,464		103,045
Operating lease right-of-use assets		65,505		67,239
Prepaid expenses and other assets		83,157		80,755
Total assets	\$	12,245,273	\$	12,372,905
Unsecured debt, net	\$	5,315,336	\$	5,312,168
Mortgage notes payable, net		592,143		593,943
Lines of credit		34,429		52,073
Distributions in excess of investments in co-investments		47,934		42,532
Operating lease liabilities		66,857		68,696
Other liabilities		395,214		381,227
Total liabilities		6,451,913		6,450,639
Redeemable noncontrolling interest		31,355		27,150
Equity:				
Common stock		6		6
Additional paid-in capital		6,657,481		6,750,076
Distributions in excess of accumulated earnings		(1,123,594)		(1,080,176)
Accumulated other comprehensive income, net		51,385		46,466
Total stockholders' equity		5,585,278		5,716,372
Noncontrolling interest		176,727		178,744
Total equity		5,762,005		5,895,116
Total liabilities and equity	\$	12,245,273	\$	12,372,905

Debt Summary - June 30, 2023

(Dollars in thousands, except in footnotes)

				Scheduled principal pa as follows - excludes li	-	rtized prem	iums (discounts) and	•	ce costs) are
		Weighted	d Average						Weighted Average	Percentage
	Balance	Interest	Maturity		Unsecured	Secur	ad	Total	Interest Rate	of Total Debt
Unsecured Debt, net	Outstanding	Rate	in Years		Onsecured		eu	10(a)		Dept
Bonds public - fixed rate	\$ 5,050,000	3.3%	7.6	2023	\$ -	\$ 1,4	92	\$ 1,492	3.5%	0.1%
Term loan ⁽¹⁾	300,000	4.2%	4.3	2024	400,000	3,	09	403,109	4.0%	6.8%
Unamortized discounts and debt				2025	500,000	133,0	54	633,054	3.5%	10.7%
issuance costs, net	(34,664)	-	-	2026	450,000	99,4	05	549,405	3.5%	9.2%
Total unsecured debt, net	5,315,336	3.3%	7.4	2027 (1)	650,000	153,9	55	803,955	4.0%	13.5%
Mortgage Notes Payable, net				2028	450,000	68,3	32	518,332	2.2%	8.7%
Fixed rate - secured	370,118	3.6%	3.2	2029	500,000	1,4	56	501,456	4.1%	8.4%
Variable rate - secured (2)	223,166	4.2%	14.6	2030	550,000	1,5	92	551,592	3.1%	9.3%
Unamortized premiums and debt				2031	600,000	1,7	40	601,740	2.3%	10.1%
issuance costs, net	(1,141)	-	-	2032	650,000	1,9	03	651,903	2.6%	11.0%
Total mortgage notes payable, net	592,143	3.8%	7.5	2033	-	32,	26	32,126	4.0%	0.5%
Unsecured Lines of Credit				Thereafter	600,000	95,1	20	695,120	3.7%	11.7%
Line of credit (3)	10,000	5.9%	N/A	Subtotal	5,350,000	593,	284	5,943,284	3.3%	100.0%
Line of credit (4)	24,429	5.9%	N/A	Debt Issuance Costs	(27,691)	(2,0	02)	(29,693)	N/A	N/A
Total lines of credit	34,429	5.9%	N/A	(Discounts)/Premiums	(6,973)	8	61	(6,112)	N/A	N/A
Total debt, net	\$ 5,941,908	3.4%	7.4	Total	\$ 5,315,336	\$ 592,	143	\$ 5,907,479	3.3%	100.0%

Capitalized interest for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 was approximately \$0.2 million and \$0.5 million, respectively.

⁽¹⁾ The unsecured term loan has a variable interest rate of Adjusted SOFR plus 0.85% and matures in October 2024 with three 12-month extension options, exercisable at the Company's option. This loan has been swapped to an all-in fixed rate of 4.2% and the swap has a termination date of October 2026.

^{(2) \$223.2} million of variable rate debt is tax exempt to the note holders.

⁽³⁾ This unsecured line of credit facility has a capacity of \$1.2 billion, a scheduled maturity date in January 2027 and two 6-month extension options, exercisable at the Company's option. The underlying interest rate on this line is Adjusted SOFR plus 0.75%, which is based on a tiered rate structure tied to the Company's corporate ratings and further adjusted by the facility's Sustainability Metric Grid.

⁽⁴⁾ This unsecured line of credit facility has a capacity of \$35 million and a scheduled maturity date in July 2024. The underlying interest rate on this line is Adjusted SOFR plus 0.75%, which is based on a tiered rate structure tied to the Company's corporate ratings and further adjusted by the facility's Sustainability Metric Grid.

Capitalization Data, Public Bond Covenants, Credit Ratings and Selected Credit Ratios – June 30, 2023 (Dollars and shares in thousands, except per share amounts)

Capitalization Data					Public Bond Covenants (1)	Actual	Requirement
Total debt, net			\$	5,941,908			
Common stock and	ootentially dilutiv	e securities			Debt to Total Assets:	34%	< 65%
Common stock or	ıtstanding			64,183			
Limited partnershi	ip units ⁽¹⁾			2,260	Secured Debt to Total Assets:	3%	< 40%
Options-treasury i	method			1			
Total shares of comr	mon stock and p	otentially dilutive securiti	es	66,444	Interest Coverage:	579%	> 150%
Common stock price	per share as of	June 30, 2023	\$	234.30	Unsecured Debt Ratio (2):	289%	> 150%
Total equity capitaliz	ation		\$	15,567,829	Selected Credit Ratios (3)	Actual	
							•
Total market capitaliz	zation		\$	21,509,737	Net Indebtedness Divided by Adjusted EBITDAre,		
					normalized and annualized:	5.6	
Ratio of debt to total	market capitaliz	ation		27.6%			
Credit Ratings					Unencumbered NOI to Adjusted Total NOI:	95%	
Rating Agency	<u>Rating</u>	<u>Outlook</u>			_		•
Moody's	Baa1	Stable			(1) Refer to page S-18.4 for additional information Covenants.	on the Compa	ny's Public Bond
Standard & Poor's	BBB+	Stable			(2) Unsecured Debt Ratio is unsecured assets (excinivestments) divided by unsecured indebtedness		nents in co-
		nding limited partnership of the Company's comm			(3) Refer to pages S-18.1 to S-18.4, the section titl GAAP Financial Measures and Other Terms" for Company's Selected Credit Ratios.	ed "Reconcilia	

Portfolio Summary by County as of June 30, 2023

		Apartment	Homes			Average	Month	ıly Rental R	ate (1)	P	Percent of NOI (2)	
Region - County	Consolidated	Unconsolidated Co-investments	Apartment Homes in Development ⁽³⁾	Total	Cons	solidated		onsolidated vestments ⁽⁴⁾	Total ⁽⁵⁾	Consolidated	Unconsolidated Co-investments ⁽⁴⁾	Total ⁽⁵⁾
Southern California												
Los Angeles County	9,538	1,586	-	11,124	\$	2,666	\$	2,551	\$ 2,656	17.8%	14.4%	17.5%
Orange County	5,189	1,149	-	6,338		2,683		2,395	2,654	10.5%	10.6%	10.5%
San Diego County	4,824	795	264	5,883		2,519		2,473	2,516	9.5%	7.3%	9.3%
Ventura County and Other	2,435	693	-	3,128		2,296		2,680	2,347	4.5%	7.9%	4.8%
Total Southern California	21,986	4,223	264	26,473		2,597		2,519	2,589	42.3%	40.2%	42.1%
Northern California												
Santa Clara County (6)	8,749	1,774	-	10,523		2,958		2,914	2,953	20.0%	17.9%	19.8%
Alameda County	3,959	1,512	-	5,471		2,598		2,577	2,594	7.2%	15.0%	7.9%
San Mateo County	2,561	195	-	2,756		3,053		3,604	3,073	5.4%	2.1%	5.1%
Contra Costa County	2,619	-	-	2,619		2,668		-	2,668	5.2%	0.0%	4.8%
San Francisco	1,357	537	-	1,894		2,870		3,318	2,944	2.4%	5.9%	2.7%
Total Northern California	19,245	4,018	-	23,263		2,851		2,862	2,852	40.2%	40.9%	40.3%
Seattle Metro	10,341	2,184	-	12,525		2,163		2,076	2,154	17.5%	18.9%	17.6%
Total	51,572	10,425	264	62,261	\$	2,604	\$	2,559	\$ 2,600	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

⁽¹⁾ Average monthly rental rate is defined as the total scheduled monthly rental income (actual rent for occupied apartment homes plus market rent for vacant apartment homes) for the quarter ended June 30, 2023, divided by the number of apartment homes as of June 30, 2023.

⁽²⁾ Represents the percentage of actual NOI for the quarter ended June 30, 2023. See the section titled "Net Operating Income ("NOI") and Same-Property NOI Reconciliations" on page S-18.3.

⁽³⁾ Includes development communities with no rental income.

⁽⁴⁾ Co-investment amounts weighted for Company's pro rata share.

⁽⁵⁾ At Company's pro rata share.

⁽⁶⁾ Includes all communities in Santa Clara County and one community in Santa Cruz County.

Operating Income by Quarter (1)

(Dollars in thousands)

	Apartment Homes	 Q2 '23	 Q1 '23	 Q4 '22	Q3 '22	 Q2 '22
Rental and other property revenues:						
Same-property	50,064	\$ 394,204	\$ 388,895	\$ 389,016	\$ 386,200	\$ 378,874
Acquisitions (2)	284	1,332	1,021	886	675	-
Development (3)	599	5,710	5,500	5,417	5,410	5,371
Redevelopment	179	1,595	1,537	1,418	1,422	1,491
Non-residential/other, net ⁽⁴⁾	446	11,099	12,127	13,573	14,783	14,597
Straight-line rent concessions (5)		(675)	576	 2,047	(1,628)	(3,093)
Total rental and other property revenues	51,572	413,265	409,656	412,357	406,862	397,240
Property operating expenses:						
Same-property		113,413	114,796	111,568	113,489	107,713
Acquisitions (2)		495	430	536	288	-
Development (3)		2,375	2,316	2,360	2,336	2,139
Redevelopment		674	788	654	662	600
Non-residential/other, net (4) (6)		2,267	2,082	2,488	3,268	3,068
Total property operating expenses		119,224	120,412	117,606	120,043	113,520
Net operating income (NOI):						
Same-property		280,791	274,099	277,448	272,711	271,161
Acquisitions (2)		837	591	350	387	-
Development (3)		3,335	3,184	3,057	3,074	3,232
Redevelopment		921	749	764	760	891
Non-residential/other, net ⁽⁴⁾		8,832	10,045	11,085	11,515	11,529
Straight-line rent concessions ⁽⁵⁾		 (675)	576	 2,047	 (1,628)	(3,093)
Total NOI		\$ 294,041	\$ 289,244	\$ 294,751	\$ 286,819	\$ 283,720
Same-property metrics						
Operating margin		71%	70%	71%	71%	72%
Annualized turnover (7)		45%	38%	42%	49%	42%
Financial occupancy ⁽⁸⁾		96.6%	96.7%	96.0%	96.0%	96.1%
(1) Individue compositioned composition and (

⁽¹⁾ Includes consolidated communities only.

⁽²⁾ Acquisitions include properties acquired which did not have comparable stabilized results as of January 1, 2022.

⁽³⁾ Development includes properties developed which did not have comparable stabilized results as of January 1, 2022.

⁽⁴⁾ Non-residential/other, net consists of revenues generated from retail space, commercial properties, held for sale properties, disposition properties, student housing, properties undergoing significant construction activities that do not meet our redevelopment criteria and two communities located in the California counties of Santa Barbara and Santa Cruz, which the Company does not consider its core markets.

⁽⁵⁾ Represents straight-line concessions for residential operating communities. Same-property revenues reflect concessions on a cash basis. Total Rental and Other Property Revenues reflect concessions on a straight-line basis in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

⁽⁶⁾ Includes other expenses and intercompany eliminations pertaining to self-insurance.

⁽⁷⁾ Annualized turnover is defined as the number of apartment homes turned over during the quarter, annualized, divided by the total number of apartment homes.

⁽⁸⁾ Financial occupancy is defined as the percentage resulting from dividing actual rental income by total scheduled rental income (actual rent for occupied apartment homes plus market rent for vacant apartment homes).

Same-Property Revenue Results by County – Second Quarter 2023 vs. Second Quarter 2022 and First Quarter 2023 (Dollars in thousands, except average monthly rental rates)

		Q2 '23	Average	Monthly Renta	al Rate	Financ	cial Occupan	су	Gr	oss Revenues		Sequential Revenu	
Region - County	Apartment Homes	% of Actual NOI	Q2 '23	Q2 '22	% Change	Q2 '23	Q2 '22	% Change	Q2 '23	Q2 '22	% Change	Q1 '23	% Change
Southern California													
Los Angeles County	9,327	18.0%	\$ 2,684	\$ 2,558	4.9%	96.5%	95.8%	0.7%	\$ 73,488	\$ 73,321	0.2%	\$ 72,608	1.2%
Orange County	5,189	10.8%	2,683	2,499	7.4%	95.7%	95.3%	0.4%	41,417	38,500	7.6%	40,842	1.4%
San Diego County	4,582	9.3%	2,517	2,294	9.7%	96.6%	96.0%	0.6%	34,921	31,782	9.9%	34,257	1.9%
Ventura County	2,254	4.4%	2,290	2,116	8.2%	97.2%	96.1%	1.1%	16,054	14,827	8.3%	15,558	3.2%
Total Southern California	21,352	42.5%	2,606	2,440	6.8%	96.4%	95.7%	0.7%	165,880	158,430	4.7%	163,265	1.6%
Northern California													
Santa Clara County	8,653	20.3%	2,949	2,800	5.3%	96.9%	96.7%	0.2%	77,773	74,071	5.0%	76,135	2.2%
Alameda County	3,959	7.4%	2,598	2,537	2.4%	96.4%	95.4%	1.0%	30,899	30,033	2.9%	30,699	0.7%
San Mateo County	1,962	4.4%	3,002	2,898	3.6%	96.4%	96.5%	-0.1%	18,054	17,603	2.6%	17,632	2.4%
Contra Costa County	2,619	5.4%	2,668	2,570	3.8%	96.8%	96.3%	0.5%	21,286	20,902	1.8%	21,080	1.0%
San Francisco	1,178	2.1%	2,831	2,739	3.4%	95.5%	96.1%	-0.6%	10,095	10,128	-0.3%	10,046	0.5%
Total Northern California	18,371	39.6%	2,832	2,717	4.2%	96.7%	96.3%	0.4%	158,107	152,737	3.5%	155,592	1.6%
Seattle Metro	10,341	17.9%	2,163	2,072	4.4%	96.9%	96.2%	0.7%	70,217	67,707	3.7%	70,038	0.3%
Total Same-Property	50,064	100.0%	\$ 2,597	\$ 2,466	5.3%	96.6%	96.1%	0.5%	\$ 394,204	\$ 378,874	4.0%	\$ 388,895	1.4%

Same-Property Revenue Results by County – Six months ended June 30, 2023 vs. Six months ended June 30, 2022 (Dollars in thousands, except average monthly rental rates)

		YTD 2023		Average	Mont	thly Renta	al Rate	Finan	icial Occupan	су	Gr	oss I	Revenues	
Region - County	Apartment Homes	% of Actual NOI	Y	TD 2023	Y	TD 2022	% Change	YTD 2023	YTD 2022	% Change	 YTD 2023	,	YTD 2022	% Change
Southern California														
Los Angeles County	9,327	17.8%	\$	2,672	\$	2,534	5.4%	96.6%	96.0%	0.6%	\$ 146,096	\$	142,344	2.6%
Orange County	5,189	10.7%		2,660		2,462	8.0%	96.2%	95.7%	0.5%	82,259		75,561	8.9%
San Diego County	4,582	9.3%		2,487		2,252	10.4%	97.1%	96.4%	0.7%	69,178		62,780	10.2%
Ventura County	2,254	4.3%		2,267		2,084	8.8%	97.0%	96.0%	1.0%	31,612		28,789	9.8%
Total Southern California	21,352	42.1%		2,587		2,409	7.4%	96.6%	96.0%	0.6%	329,145		309,474	6.4%
Northern California														
Santa Clara County	8,653	20.2%		2,935		2,771	5.9%	96.8%	96.6%	0.2%	153,908		144,447	6.5%
Alameda County	3,959	7.5%		2,595		2,519	3.0%	96.7%	95.8%	0.9%	61,598		59,603	3.3%
San Mateo County	1,962	4.4%		2,989		2,879	3.8%	96.2%	96.3%	-0.1%	35,686		34,178	4.4%
Contra Costa County	2,619	5.4%		2,655		2,545	4.3%	96.9%	96.4%	0.5%	42,366		40,637	4.3%
San Francisco	1,178	2.2%		2,824		2,724	3.7%	95.6%	96.4%	-0.8%	20,141		20,040	0.5%
Total Northern California	18,371	39.7%		2,821		2,693	4.8%	96.6%	96.4%	0.2%	313,699		298,905	4.9%
Seattle Metro	10,341	18.2%		2,160		2,037	6.0%	96.7%	96.1%	0.6%	140,255		131,910	6.3%
Total Same-Property	50,064	100.0%	\$	2,584	\$	2,436	6.1%	96.6%	96.2%	0.4%	\$ 783,099	\$	740,289	5.8%

Same-Property Operating Expenses – Quarter to Date and Year to Date as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 (Dollars in thousands)

Based on 50,064 apartment homes

		Q2 '23		Q2 '22	% Change	% of Op. Ex.
Same-property operating expenses:						
Real estate taxes	\$	41,607	\$	40,049	3.9%	36.7%
Utilities		22,533		21,112	6.7%	19.9%
Personnel costs		21,929		21,893	0.2%	19.3%
Maintenance and repairs		14,074		12,314	14.3% ⁽¹⁾	12.4%
Administrative		6,925		6,380	8.5%	6.1%
Insurance and other		6,345		5,965	6.4%	5.6%
Total same-property operating expenses	\$	113,413	\$	107,713	5.3%	100.0%
	Y	TD 2023	Y	TD 2022	% Change	% of Op. Ex.
Same-property operating expenses:						
Real estate taxes	\$	84,594	\$	83,738	1.0%	37.1%
Utilities		45,711		43,662	4.7%	20.0%
Personnel costs		43,776		43,391	0.9%	19.2%
Maintenance and repairs		27,994		23,495	19.1% ⁽¹⁾	12.3%
Administrative		13,449		12,586	6.9%	5.9%
Insurance and other		12,685		11,228	13.0%	5.5%
Total same-property operating expenses	\$	228,209	\$	218,100	4.6%	100.0%

⁽¹⁾ The increase in maintenance and repairs expense is primarily due to storm and flood damage clean-up.

Development Pipeline – June 30, 2023

(Dollars in millions, except per apartment home amounts in thousands and except in footnotes)

Project Name - Location	Ownership %	Estimated Apartment Homes	Estimated Commercial sq. feet	Incurr Da		naining osts	imated al Cost	Essex Total C		Cost per Apartmer Home ⁽²⁾	t %	% Leased as of 6/30/23 ⁽³⁾	% Leased as of 7/26/23 ⁽³⁾	Construction Start	Initial Occupancy	Stabilized Operations
Land Held for Future Development - Consolidated Other Projects - Various Total Development Pipeline - Consolidated	100%	<u>-</u>		\$	23 23	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ 23 23	\$	23 23							
Development Projects - Joint Venture ⁽⁴⁾ LIVIA at Scripps Ranch ⁽⁵⁾ - San Diego, CA Total Development Projects - Joint Venture	51%	264 264	2,000 2,000		84 84	18 18	102 102		52 52	38 \$ 38		21%	29%	Q3 2020	Q3 2023	Q1 2024
Grand Total - Development Pipeline Essex Cost Incurred to Date - Pro Rata Essex Remaining Commitment		264	2,000	\$	107	\$ 18	\$ 125	\$	75 (65) 10							

⁽¹⁾ The Company's share of the estimated total cost of the project.

⁽²⁾ Net of the estimated allocation to the retail component of the project, as applicable.

⁽³⁾ Calculations are based on multifamily operations only.

⁽⁴⁾ For the second quarter of 2023, the Company's cost includes \$0.1 million of capitalized interest, \$0.8 million of capitalized overhead and \$0.4 million of development fees (such development fees reduced G&A expenses).

⁽⁵⁾ Cost incurred to date and estimated total cost are net of a projected value for low income housing tax credit proceeds and the value of the tax exempt bond structure.

Capital Expenditures – June 30, 2023 (1)

(Dollars in thousands, except in footnotes and per apartment home amounts)

Revenue Generating Capital Expenditures (2)		Q2 '23		
Same-property portfolio	\$	16,899	\$	75,560
Non-same property portfolio		378		1,257
Total revenue generating capital expenditures	\$	17,277	\$	76,817
Number of same-property interior renovations		673		3,293
Number of total consolidated interior renovations		707		3,398
Non-Revenue Generating Capital Expenditures (3)	Q2 '23			railing 4 uarters
Non-revenue generating capital expenditures	\$	33,601	\$	131,583
Average apartment homes in quarter		51,536		51,715
Capital expenditures per apartment homes in the quarter	\$	652	\$	2,544

⁽¹⁾ The Company incurred \$0.1 million of capitalized interest, \$3.6 million of capitalized overhead and \$0.1 million of co-investment fees related to redevelopment in Q2 2023.

⁽²⁾ Represents revenue generating or expense saving expenditures, such as full-scale redevelopments, interior unit turn renovations, enhanced amenities and certain resource management initiatives. Excludes costs related to smart home automation.

⁽³⁾ Represents roof replacements, paving, building and mechanical systems, exterior painting, siding, etc. Non-revenue generating capital expenditures does not include costs related to retail, furniture and fixtures, expenditures in which the Company has been reimbursed or expects to be reimbursed, and expenditures incurred due to changes in governmental regulation that the Company would not have incurred otherwise.

Co-investments and Preferred Equity Investments – June 30, 2023

(Dollars in thousands, except in footnotes)

	Weighted Average Essex Ownership Percentage	Apartment Homes	Total Undepreciated Book Value	Debt Amount	_В	Essex look Value	Weighted Average Borrowing Rate ⁽¹⁾	Remaining Term of Debt (in Years)		ee Months Ended e 30, 2023	-	x Months Ended ne 30, 2023
Operating and Other Non-Consolidated Joint Ventures										N	OI	
Wesco I, III, IV, V, VI (2)	54%	5,975	\$ 2,139,391	\$ 1,439,041	\$	169,501	3.4%	3.3	\$	28,896	\$	57,132
BEXAEW, BEX II, BEX IV, and 500 Folsom	50%	3,083	1,251,058	547,557	Ψ.	233,588	5.1%	8.3	5)	16,494	Ψ	32,191
Other ⁽³⁾	52%	1,367	559,652	408,294		68,713	4.8%	1.9		7,043		14,062
Total Operating and Other Non-Consolidated Joint Ventures		10,425	\$ 3,950,101	\$ 2,394,892	\$	471,802	4.0%	4.2	\$	52,433	\$	103,385
Development Non-Consolidated Joint Ventures (4)	51%	264	83,671	89,250	•	14,028	4.0%	36.9 ⁽⁶	5)	-	·	-
Total Non-Consolidated Joint Ventures		10,689	\$ 4,033,772	\$ 2,484,142	\$	485,830	4.0%	5.4	\$	52,433	\$	103,385
									E	ssex Portio	on of N	NOI and
NOI									\$	28,040	\$	55,313
Depreciation										(17,848)		(35,457)
Interest expense and other										(13,089)		(25,704)
Equity income from non-core co-investments										978		884
Insurance reimbursements, legal settlements, and other, net										139		738
Net loss from operating and other co-investments									\$	(1,780)	\$	(4,226)
							Weighted Average Preferred Return	Weighted Average Expected Term	Inco	ome from P Invest		
Income from preferred equity investments									\$	13,732	\$	27,049
Income from early redemption of preferred equity investments										285		285
Preferred Equity Investments (7)					\$	588,350	9.8%	2.3	\$	14,017	\$	27,334
Total Co-investments					\$	1,074,180			\$	12,237	\$	23,108

⁽¹⁾ Represents the year-to-date annual weighted average borrowing rate.

⁽²⁾ As of June 30, 2023, the Company's investments in Wesco I, Wesco III, and Wesco IV were classified as a liability of \$45.8 million due to distributions received in excess of the Company's investment.

⁽³⁾ As of June 30, 2023, the Company's investments in Expo and Century Towers were classified as a liability of \$2.1 million due to distributions received in excess of the Company's investment. The weighted average Essex ownership percentage excludes our investments in non-core technology co-investments which are carried at fair value.

⁽⁴⁾ The Company has ownership interests in development co-investments, which are detailed on page S-11.

^{(5) \$132.0} million of the debt related to 500 Folsom, one of the Company's co-investments, is financed by tax exempt bonds with a maturity date of January 2052.

⁽⁶⁾ LIVIA at Scripps Ranch has \$89.3 million of long-term tax-exempt bond debt that is subject to a total return swap that matures in 2025.

 $^{^{(7)}}$ As of June 30, 2023, the Company has invested in 24 preferred equity investments.

Assumptions for 2023 FFO Guidance Range

(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)

The guidance projections below are based on current expectations and are forward-looking. The guidance on this page is given for Net Operating Income ("NOI") and Total and Core FFO. See pages S-18.1 to S-18.4 for the definitions of non-GAAP financial measures and other terms.

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2023 ⁽¹⁾	2023 Full-Year Guidance Low End High End		Comments about 2023 Full-Year Guidance
Total NOI from Consolidated Communities - Excluding Straight-Line Rent Concessions	\$ 583,384	\$ 1,168,500	\$ 1,182,500	Includes a range of same-property NOI growth of 3.9% to 5.1%, an increase from the prior range of 2.3% to 4.9%
Straight-Line Rent Concessions from Consolidated Communities	(99)	250	(1,750)	Reflects the non-cash impact of recording lease concessions on a straight-line basis
Management Fees	5,543	10,700	11,500	
Interest Expense				Undeted to reflect \$200M in accurred leans closed
Interest expense, before capitalized interest	(102,291)	(211,600)	(209,700)	Updated to reflect \$298M in secured loans closed in July
Interest capitalized	500	600	1,000	
Net interest expense	(101,791)	(211,000)	(208,700)	
Recurring Income and Expenses				Undeted to reflect interim reinvestment of
				Updated to reflect interim reinvestment of proceeds from \$298M in secured loans closed in
Interest and other income	7,751	24,200	25,200	July
FFO from co-investments	56,658	110,500	112,400	
General and administrative	(28,297)	(55,500)	(57,500)	
Corporate-level property management expenses	(22,883)	(45,400)	(46,000)	
Non-controlling interest	(6,012)	(12,300)	(11,700)	
Total recurring income and expenses	7,217	21,500	22,400	
Non-Core Income and Expenses				
Expensed acquisition and investment related costs	(344)	(344)	(344)	
Deferred tax expense on unconsolidated co-investments	(833)	(833)	(833)	
Realized and unrealized gains on marketable securities, net	8,871	8,871	8,871	
Provision for credit losses	(34)	(34)	(34)	
Equity income from non-core co-investments	884	884	884	
Loss on early retirement of debt from unconsolidated co-investments	-	-	-	
Co-investment promote income	-	-	-	
Income from early redemption of preferred equity investments	285	285	285	
General and administrative and other, net	(827)	(827)	(827)	
Insurance reimbursements, legal settlements, and other, net	8,799	8,799	8,799	
Total non-core income and expenses	16,801	16,801	16,801	
Funds from Operations ⁽²⁾	\$ 511,055	\$ 1,006,751	\$ 1,022,751	
Funds from Operations per diluted Share	\$ 7.68	\$ 15.13	\$ 15.37	
% Change - Funds from Operations	18.3%	10.4%	12.2%	
Core Funds from Operations (excludes non-core items)	\$ 494,254	\$ 989,950	\$ 1,005,950	
Core Funds from Operations per diluted Share	\$ 7.42	\$ 14.88	\$ 15.12	
% Change - Core Funds from Operations	5.1%	2.5%	4.2%	
EPS - Diluted	\$ 3.94	\$ 6.74	\$ 6.98	
Weighted average shares outstanding - FFO calculation	66,584	66,550	66,550	

⁽¹⁾ All non-core items are excluded from the 2023 actuals and included in the non-core income and expense section of the FFO reconciliation.

^{(2) 2023} guidance excludes inestimable projected gain on sale of marketable securities, loss on early retirement of debt, political/legislative costs, and promote income until they are realized within the reporting period presented in the report.

Reconciliation of Projected EPS, FFO and Core FFO per diluted share

With respect to the Company's guidance regarding its projected FFO and Core FFO, which guidance is set forth in the earnings release and on page S-14 of this supplement, a reconciliation of projected net income per share to projected FFO per share and projected Core FFO per share, as set forth in such guidance, is presented in the table below.

	Six Months 2023 Guidance Range (1)									
	Ende	d June 30,		3rd Quai				23		
		2023		Low		High		Low		High
EPS - diluted	\$	3.94	\$	1.36	\$	1.48	\$	6.74	\$	6.98
Conversion from GAAP share count		(0.13)		(0.05)		(0.05)		(0.23)		(0.23)
Casualty loss		0.01		-		-		0.01		0.01
Depreciation and amortization		4.63		2.33		2.33		9.28		9.28
Noncontrolling interest related to Operating Partnership units		0.12		0.05		0.05		0.22		0.22
Gain on sale of real estate and land		(0.89)		-		-		(0.89)		(0.89)
FFO per share - diluted	\$	7.68	\$	3.69	\$	3.81	\$	15.13	\$	15.37
Expensed acquisition and investment related costs		0.01		-		-		0.01		0.01
Deferred tax expense on unconsolidated co-investments		0.01		-		-		0.01		0.01
Realized and unrealized gains on marketable securities, net		(0.14)		-		-		(0.14)		(0.14)
Provision for credit losses		-		-		-		-		-
Equity income from non-core co-investments		(0.01)		-		-		(0.01)		(0.01)
Loss on early retirement of debt from unconsolidated co-investment	:	-		-		-		-		-
Co-investment promote income		-		-		-		-		-
Income from early redemption of preferred equity investments		-		-		-		-		-
General and administrative and other, net		0.01		-		-		0.01		0.01
Insurance reimbursements, legal settlements, and other, net		(0.14)		-		-		(0.13)		(0.13)
Core FFO per share - diluted	\$	7.42	\$	3.69	\$	3.81	\$	14.88	\$	15.12

^{(1) 2023} guidance excludes inestimable projected gain on sale of real estate and land, gain on sale of marketable securities, loss on early retirement of debt, political/legislative costs, and promote income until they are realized within the reporting period presented in the report.

Summary of Apartment Community Acquisitions and Dispositions Activity – Year to date as of June 30, 2023 (Dollars in thousands)

Acquisitions Property Name Location		Apartment Homes	Essex Ownership Percentage	Entity	Date	Total Contract Price	Price per Apartment Home	Average Monthly Rent	
Hacienda at Camarillo Oaks	Camarillo, CA Q2 2023	73 73	100%	EPLP	Apr-23	\$ 23,100 \$ 23,100	\$ 316 \$ 316	\$ 2,376	
	2023 Total	73				\$ 23,100	\$ 316		
Dispositions		Apartment	Essex			Total Sale	Price per		
Property Name	Location	Apartment Homes	Ownership Percentage	Entity	Date	Price	Apartment Home		
CBC and The Sweeps	Goleta, CA Q1 2023	239 239	100%	EPLP	Mar-23	\$ 91,675 \$ 91,675	\$ 384 \$ 384		
	2023 Total	239				\$ 91,675	\$ 384		

Delinquencies, Operating Statistics, and Same-Property Revenue Growth with Concessions on a GAAP basis (Dollars in millions, except in footnotes and per share amounts)

Operating apartment community units Cash delinquencies as % of scheduled rent Reported delinquencies as % of scheduled rent Reported delinquencies in 2Q 2023 (2) (3) Reported delinquencies in 2Q 2022 (2) YoY impact to 2Q 2023 Core FFO per share YoY impact to Core FFO per share growth	Same-Property		Non-Same Property and Co-investments		•	Total perating nmunities	Com	mercial	Total
Operating apartment community units		50,064		11,334		61,398		N/A	N/A
Reported delinquencies as % of scheduled rent ⁽¹⁾ Reported delinquencies in 2Q 2023 ^{(2) (3)}	\$ \$	2.1% 2.1% (8.0) (2.3)	\$ \$	2.5% 2.5% (1.2) (1.0)	\$ \$	2.1% 2.1% (9.2) (3.3)	\$ \$	N/A N/A 0.1 0.6	\$ N/A N/A (9.1) (2.7)
	\$	(0.09) -2.3%	\$	(0.00) -0.1%	\$	(0.09) -2.4%	\$	(0.01) -0.2%	\$ (0.10) -2.6%
Total cumulative cash delinquencies ^{(4) (5)} Net accounts receivable balance	\$ \$	(96.4) 3.4	\$ \$	(13.1) -	\$ \$	(109.5) 3.4		N/A N/A	N/A N/A

⁽¹⁾ Represents total residential portfolio delinquencies as a percentage of scheduled rent reflected in the financial statements for the three months ended June 30, 2023.

⁽⁵⁾ The Company, including its co-investments, has received Emergency Rental Assistance payments of \$0.9 million and \$67.7 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and the period from April 1, 2020 to June 30, 2023, respectively.

Operating Statistics			Same-Property Revenue Growth with C	onces	ssions on a	GAA	P basis				
Same-Property Portfolio	Preliminary Estimate July 2023	2Q 2023		2(2Q 2023 2Q 2022			YT	D 2023	023 YTD 202	
Cash delinquencies as % of scheduled rent (1)	2.0%	2.1%	Reported rental revenue ⁽¹⁾ Straight-line rent impact to rental revenue	\$	394.2 (0.4)	\$	378.9 (3.2)	\$	783.1 0.2	\$	740.3 (6.1)
New lease rates (2)	2.1%	1.0%	GAAP rental revenue	\$	393.8	\$	375.7	\$	783.3	\$	734.2
Renewal rates ⁽²⁾	2.8%	3.4%									
Blended rates	2.4%	2.2%	% change - reported rental revenue		4.0%				5.8%		
			% change - GAAP rental revenue		4.8%				6.7%		
Financial occupancy	96.4%	96.6%									
(1) The Company's same-property portfolio has received Emergency Rental Assistance payments of \$0.3 million and \$0.5 million in July 2023 and for the three months ended June 30, 2023, respectively.			(1) Same-property rental revenue reflects concessions on a cash basis.								
(2) Represents % change in similar term lease t leasing incentives.	radeouts, includin	g the impact of									

⁽²⁾ Excludes sold communities and co-investment delinquencies reported at the Company's pro rata share.

⁽³⁾ Commercial delinquencies in 2Q 2023 includes a decrease of the straight-line rent reserve of \$0.1 million and includes co-investment amounts at the Company's pro rata share.

⁽⁴⁾ Represents cash delinquencies from the period of April 1, 2020 to June 30, 2023. This includes \$3.4 million of the net accounts receivable balance.

2023 MSA Level Forecast: Supply, Jobs, and Apartment Market Conditions

Preliminary Forecast Summary:

2023 GDP Growth = +1.5%

US Dec-23 unemployment rate = 4.0%

US Job Growth = +1.5% (TTM avg)

2023 Supply growth in ESS markets remains below 1%

Forecast Assumptions:

Fed policy spurs weaker job growth by year-end 2023
High mortgage rates shift rent/buy equation, supporting rental demand

Macro uncertainty remains elevated near-term, with inflation a key catalyst

		Res	idential Sup	pply ⁽¹⁾	Job Forecast ⁽²⁾			Rent Forecast (3)	
Market	New MF Supply	New SF Supply	Total Supply	MF Supply as % of MF Stock	Total Supply as % of Stock	Q4 YOY New Jobs	Q4 YOY Growth	TTM YOY Growth	TTM YOY Growth
Los Angeles	10,300	6,250	16,550	0.7%	0.5%	0	0.0%	1.3%	2.4%
Orange County	2,200	2,650	4,850	0.5%	0.4%	5,100	0.3%	1.6%	2.8%
San Diego	3,700	2,750	6,450	0.8%	0.5%	10,900	0.7%	2.1%	4.7%
Ventura	900	250	1,150	1.4%	0.4%	2,500	0.8%	1.2%	2.2%
So. Cal.	17,100	11,900	29,000	0.7%	0.5%	18,500	0.3%	1.5%	2.9%
San Francisco	2,150	550	2,700	0.6%	0.4%	7,200	0.6%	2.0%	1.4%
Oakland	2,500	2,550	5,050	0.7%	0.5%	0	0.0%	0.8%	1.1%
San Jose	2,300	2,200	4,500	0.9%	0.6%	5,900	0.5%	2.0%	3.5%
No. Cal.	6,950	5,300	12,250	0.7%	0.5%	13,100	0.3%	1.6%	2.3%
Seattle	8,000	4,700	12,700	1.6%	1.0%	16,200	0.9%	2.5%	2.0%
Total/Weighted Avg. (4)	32,050	21,900	53,950	0.8%	0.5%	47,800	0.4%	1.7%	2.5%

Data based on third-party macroeconomic projections and Essex Market Analytics forecasts.

⁽¹⁾ **Residential Supply**: Total supply includes the Company's estimate of multifamily deliveries of properties with 50+ units and excludes student, senior and 100% affordable housing communities. Single-family estimates are based on trailing single-family permits. Multifamily estimates incorporate a methodological enhancement ("delay-adjusted supply") to reflect the anticipated impact of continued construction delays in Essex markets.

⁽²⁾ **Job Forecast:** Refers to the difference between total non-farm industry employment projected 4Q23 over 4Q22, expressed as total new jobs and growth rates, and trailing 12-month 2023 vs 2022 growth rates.

⁽³⁾ **Rent Forecast:** The estimated rent growth represents the forecasted change in economic rents for full year 2023 vs 2022 (T4Q year-over-year average), and excludes submarkets not targeted by Essex.

⁽⁴⁾ Weighted Average: Rent growth rates are weighted by scheduled rent in the Company's Portfolio.

Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Other Terms

Adjusted EBITDAre Reconciliation

The National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT") defines earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization for real estate ("EBITDAre") (September 2017 White Paper) as net income (computed in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("U.S. GAAP")) before interest expense, income taxes, depreciation and amortization expense, and further adjusted for gains and losses from sales of depreciated operating properties, impairment write-downs of investments in unconsolidated entities caused by a decrease in value of depreciated operating properties within the joint venture and adjustments to reflect the Company's share of EBITDAre of investments in unconsolidated entities.

The Company believes that EBITDAre is useful to investors, creditors and rating agencies as a supplemental measure of the Company's ability to incur and service debt because it is a recognized measure of performance by the real estate industry, and by excluding gains or losses related to sales or impairment of depreciated operating properties, EBITDAre can help compare the Company's credit strength between periods or as compared to different companies.

Adjusted EBITDAre represents EBITDAre further adjusted for non-comparable items and is a component of the credit ratio, "Net Indebtedness Divided by Adjusted EBITDAre, normalized and annualized," presented on page S-6, in the section titled "Selected Credit Ratios," and it is not intended to be a measure of free cash flow for management's discretionary use, as it does not consider certain cash requirements such as income tax payments, debt service requirements, capital expenditures and other fixed charges.

Adjusted EBITDAre is an important metric in evaluating the credit strength of the Company and its ability to service its debt obligations. The Company believes that Adjusted EBITDAre is useful to investors, creditors and rating agencies because it allows investors to compare the Company's credit strength to prior reporting periods and to other companies without the effect of items that by their nature are not comparable from period to period and tend to obscure the Company's actual credit quality.

EBITDAre and Adjusted EBITDAre are not recognized measurements under U.S. GAAP. Because not all companies use identical calculations, the Company's presentation of EBITDAre and Adjusted EBITDAre may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies.

The reconciliations of Net Income available to common stockholders to EBITDAre and Adjusted EBITDAre are presented in the table below:

(Dollars in thousands)	nree nths Ended June 30, 2023
Net income available to common stockholders	\$ 99,620
Adjustments:	
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest	6,136
Interest expense, net (1)	51,779
Depreciation and amortization	136,718
Income tax provision	80
Co-investment EBITDAre adjustments	30,604
EBITDAre	 324,937
Realized and unrealized gains on marketable securities, net	(7,591)
Provision for credit losses	16
Equity income from non-core co-investments	(978)
Deferred tax expense on unconsolidated co-investments	1,733
General and administrative and other, net	561
Insurance reimbursements and legal settlements, net	(295)
Income from early redemption of preferred equity investments	(285)
Expensed acquisition and investment related costs	 5
Adjusted EBITDAre	\$ 318,103

⁽¹⁾ Interest expense, net includes items such as gains on derivatives and the amortization of deferred charges.

Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Other Terms

Disposition Yield

Net operating income that the Company anticipates giving up in the next 12 months less an estimate of property management costs allocated to the project divided by the gross sales price of the asset.

Encumbered

Encumbered means any mortgage, deed of trust, lien, charge, pledge, security interest, security agreement or other encumbrance of any kind.

Funds From Operations ("FFO") and Core FFO

FFO, as defined by NAREIT, is generally considered by industry analysts as an appropriate measure of performance of an equity REIT. Generally, FFO adjusts the net income of equity REITs for non-cash charges such as depreciation and amortization of rental properties, impairment charges, gains on sales of real estate and extraordinary items. Management considers FFO and FFO which excludes non-core items, which is referred to as "Core FFO," to be useful supplemental operating performance measures of an equity REIT because, together with net income and cash flows, FFO and Core FFO provide investors with additional bases to evaluate the operating performance and ability of a REIT to incur and service debt and to fund acquisitions and other capital expenditures and to pay dividends. By excluding gains or losses related to sales of depreciated operating properties and land and excluding real estate depreciation (which can vary among owners of identical assets in similar condition based on historical cost accounting and useful life estimates), FFO can help investors compare the operating performance of a real estate company between periods or as compared to different companies. By further adjusting for items that are not considered part of the Company's core business operations, Core FFO allows investors to compare the core operating performance of the Company to its performance in prior reporting periods and to the operating performance of other real estate companies without the effect of items that by their nature are not comparable from period to period and tend to obscure the Company's actual operating results.

FFO and Core FFO do not represent net income or cash flows from operations as defined by U.S. GAAP and are not intended to indicate whether cash flows will be sufficient to fund cash needs. These measures should not be considered as alternatives to net income as an indicator of the REIT's operating performance or to cash flows as a measure of liquidity. FFO and Core FFO do not measure whether cash flow is sufficient to fund all cash needs including principal amortization, capital improvements and distributions to stockholders. FFO and Core FFO also do not represent cash flows generated from operating, investing or financing activities as defined under GAAP. Management has consistently applied the NAREIT definition of FFO to all periods presented. However, there is judgment involved and other REITs' calculation of FFO may vary from the NAREIT definition for this measure, and thus their disclosures of FFO may not be comparable to the Company's calculation.

The reconciliations of diluted FFO and Core FFO are detailed on page S-3 in the section titled "Consolidated Funds From Operations".

Interest Expense, Net

Interest expense, net is presented on page S-1 in the section titled "Consolidated Operating Results". Interest expense, net includes items such as gains on derivatives and the amortization of deferred charges and is presented in the table below:

(Dollars in thousands)	 Three oths Ended une 30, 2023	 Six Months Ended June 30, 2023		
Interest expense	\$ 52,600	\$ 103,645		
Adjustments:				
Total return swap income	 (821)	(1,854)		
Interest expense, net	\$ 51,779	\$ 101,791		

Immediately Available Liquidity

The Company's immediately available liquidity as of July 26, 2023, consisted of the following:

(Dollars in millions)	uly 26, 2023
Unsecured credit facility - committed	\$ 1,235
Balance outstanding	2
Undrawn portion of line of credit	\$ 1,233
Cash, cash equivalents & marketable securities	 327
Total liquidity	\$ 1,560

Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Other Terms

Net Indebtedness Divided by Adjusted EBITDAre

This credit ratio is presented on page S-6 in the section titled "Selected Credit Ratios." This credit ratio is calculated by dividing net indebtedness by Adjusted EBITDAre, as annualized based on the most recent quarter, and adjusted for estimated net operating income from properties acquired or disposed of during the quarter. This ratio is presented by the Company because it provides rating agencies and investors an additional means of comparing the Company's ability to service debt obligations to that of other companies. Net indebtedness is total debt, net less unamortized premiums, discounts, debt issuance costs, unrestricted cash and cash equivalents, and marketable securities. The reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDAre is set forth in "Adjusted EBITDAre Reconciliation" on page S-18.1 The calculation of this credit ratio and a reconciliation of net indebtedness to total debt at pro rata share for co-investments, net is presented in the table below:

(Dollars in thousands)	 June 30, 2023
Total consolidated debt, net	\$ 5,941,908
Total debt from co-investments at pro rata share	1,327,395
Adjustments:	
Consolidated unamortized premiums, discounts, and debt issuance costs	35,805
Pro rata co-investments unamortized premiums, discounts,	
and debt issuance costs	5,836
Consolidated cash and cash equivalents-unrestricted	(60,949)
Pro rata co-investment cash and cash equivalents-unrestricted	(39,011)
Marketable securities	(113,295)
Net Indebtedness	\$ 7,097,689
Adjusted EBITDAre, annualized ⁽¹⁾	\$ 1,272,412
Other EBITDAre normalization adjustments, net, annualized (2)	(574)
Adjusted EBITDAre, normalized and annualized	\$ 1,271,838
Net Indebtedness Divided by Adjusted EBITDAre, normalized and annualized	5.6

⁽¹⁾ Based on the amount for the most recent quarter, multiplied by four.

Net Operating Income ("NOI") and Same-Property NOI Reconciliations

NOI and same-property NOI are considered by management to be important supplemental performance measures to earnings from operations included in the Company's consolidated statements of income. The presentation of same-property NOI assists with the presentation of the Company's operations prior to the allocation of depreciation and any corporate-level or financing-related costs. NOI reflects the operating performance of a community and allows for an easy comparison of the operating performance of individual communities or groups of communities.

In addition, because prospective buyers of real estate have different financing and overhead structures, with varying marginal impacts to overhead by acquiring real estate, NOI is considered by many in the real estate industry to be a useful measure for determining the value of a real estate asset or group of assets. The Company defines same-property NOI as same-property revenues less same-property operating expenses, including property taxes. Please see the reconciliation of earnings from operations to NOI and same-property NOI, which in the table below is the NOI for stabilized properties consolidated by the Company for the periods presented:

(Dollars in thousands) Earnings from operations	Three Months Ended				Six Months Ended			
	June 30, 2023		June 30, 2022		June 30, 2023		June 30, 2022	
	\$	134,832	\$	128,628	\$	322,217	\$	238,478
Adjustments:								
Corporate-level property management expenses		11,451		10,176		22,883		20,348
Depreciation and amortization		136,718		134,517		273,065		268,050
Management and other fees from affiliates		(2,778)		(2,738)		(5,543)		(5,427)
General and administrative		13,813		13,127		29,124		25,369
Expensed acquisition and investment related costs		5		10		344		18
Casualty loss		-		-		433		-
Gain on sale of real estate and land		-		-		(59,238)		-
NOI		294,041		283,720		583,285		546,836
Less: Non-same property NOI		(13,250)		(12,559)		(28,395)		(24,647)
Same-Property NOI	\$	280,791	\$	271,161	\$	554,890	\$	522,189

⁽²⁾ Adjustments made for properties in lease-up, acquired, or disposed during the most recent quarter and other partial quarter activity, multiplied by

Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Other Terms

Public Bond Covenants

Public Bond Covenants refer to certain covenants set forth in instruments governing the Company's unsecured indebtedness. These instruments require the Company to meet specified financial covenants, including covenants relating to net worth, fixed charge coverage, debt service coverage, the amounts of total indebtedness and secured indebtedness, leverage and certain investment limitations. These covenants may restrict the Company's ability to expand or fully pursue its business strategies. The Company's ability to comply with these covenants may be affected by changes in the Company's operating and financial performance, changes in general business and economic conditions, adverse regulatory developments or other events adversely impacting it. The breach of any of these covenants could result in a default under the Company's indebtedness, which could cause those and other obligations to become due and payable. If any of the Company's indebtedness is accelerated, the Company may not be able to repay it. For risks related to failure to comply with these covenants, see "Item 1A: Risk Factors - Risks Related to Our Indebtedness and Financings" in the Company's annual report on Form 10-K and other reports filed by the Company with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC").

The ratios set forth on page S-6 in the section titled "Public Bond Covenants" are provided only to show the Company's compliance with certain specified covenants that are contained in indentures related to the Company's issuance of Senior Notes, which indentures are filed by the Company with the SEC. See, for example, the Indenture dated March 1, 2021, filed by the Company as Exhibit 4.1 to the Company's Form 8-K, filed on March 1, 2021. These ratios should not be used for any other purpose, including without limitation to evaluate the Company's financial condition or results of operations, nor do they indicate the Company's covenant compliance as of any other date or for any other period. The capitalized terms in the disclosure are defined in the indentures filed by the Company with the SEC and may differ materially from similar terms used by other companies that present information about their covenant compliance.

Secured Debt

Secured Debt means debt of the Company or any of its subsidiaries which is secured by an encumbrance on any property or assets of the Company or any of its subsidiaries. The Company's total amount of Secured Debt is set forth on page S-5.

Unencumbered NOI to Adjusted Total NOI

This ratio is presented on page S-6 in the section titled "Selected Credit Ratios". Unencumbered NOI means the sum of NOI for those real estate assets which are not subject to an encumbrance securing debt. The ratio of Unencumbered NOI to Adjusted Total NOI for the three months ended June 30, 2023, annualized, is calculated by dividing Unencumbered NOI, annualized for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and as further adjusted for pro forma NOI for properties acquired or sold during the recent quarter, by Adjusted Total NOI as annualized. The calculation and reconciliation of NOI is set forth in "Net Operating Income ("NOI") and Same-Property NOI Reconciliations" above. This ratio is presented by the Company because it provides rating agencies and investors an additional means of comparing the Company's ability to service debt obligations to that of other companies.

The calculation of this ratio is presented in the table below:

(Dollars in thousands)		Annualized Q2'23 (1)			
NOI	\$	1,176,164			
Adjustments:					
NOI from real estate assets sold or held for sale		-			
Other, net (2)		756			
Adjusted Total NOI		1,176,920			
Less: Encumbered NOI		(61,925)			
Unencumbered NOI	\$	1,114,995			
Encumbered NOI	\$	61,925			
Unencumbered NOI		1,114,995			
Adjusted Total NOI	\$	1,176,920			
Unencumbered NOI to Adjusted Total NOI	_	95%			

⁽¹⁾ This table is based on the amounts for the most recent quarter, multiplied by four.

⁽²⁾ Includes intercompany eliminations pertaining to self-insurance and other expenses.