

ACN 150 287 111

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED HALF YEAR FINANCIAL REPORT 31 DECEMBER 2023

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Company Directory

Directors

Nigel Harvey Andrew R Carroll

Carl Dumbrell (appointed 29 September 2023)

Company Secretary

Jarrod White

Head and Registered Office

C/-Traverse Accountants Pty Ltd 24-26 Kent Street, Millers Point NSW 2000 GPO Box 280, Sydney NSW 2001

Stock Exchange

AIM Market of the London Stock Exchange plc (AIM) Stock Symbol: LON: MSMN

Auditors

Elderton Audit Pty Ltd

Nominated Adviser & Joint Broker

SP Angel Corporate Finance LLP

Registrars

In Australia:

Computershare Investor Services Pty Ltd Level 17, 221 St Georges Terrace Perth Western Australia 6000

In the UK:

Computershare Investor Services plc

The Pavilions Bridgewater Road Bristol BS99 6ZY

Company Website

www.mosmanoilandgas.com

Bankers

In Australia: National Australia Bank

Joint Broker

CMC Markets UK PLC

Lawyers

As to English law Druces LLP

As to Australian law Thomson Geer

Operations Review

Mosman's strategic objective remains to identify opportunities which will provide operating cash flow and have development upside, in conjunction with exploration of existing exploration permits and acquiring high potential projects.

The conclusion of the Strategic Review was to commercialise the production assets (which may include sale of some assets) and not to proceed with IPO of the Australian assets as there was limited investor interest in IPOs in 2023. As part of this process, the Group incurred some costs in establishing a holding company for the Australian assets in regard to evaluating the potential for an IPO of that company.

The Board renewal process was completed with the appointment of Carl Dumbrell. Carl is a qualified accountant and brings extensive experience in Australian and AIM companies. John W Barr and John Young stepped down and are thanked for their service in the successful IPO and steering the company through exploration and building a production base in the USA. The corporate re-organisation resulted in a reduction in the number of Directors from four to three; the reduction in executive directors from two to one; and a clearer separation of Board and management with two independent Directors and a Chief Executive Officer, and the redundancy of the one employee. Whilst there are now lower fixed overheads, there were some one-off costs associated with this reorganisation.

Turning to development of the producing US projects, more than \$475k was invested in increasing production and progressing exploration during the period. Stanley continues to be the main centre of production and the production equipment has been reconfigured with jet pumps.

The development project, Cinnabar, was which was acquired at modest cost when oil and gas prices were lower in 2021, has had an extensive technical work, including reprocessing and re-interpretation of 3D seismic. Whilst results of the Cinnabar development well drilled in November 2022 confirmed the presence of oil and led to an upgrade of Reserves, the production rates have been disappointing. Technical work has identified opportunities for increasing production, and several workovers have now been undertaken on the three wells on the lease. Work will continue to increase production, and to derisk a new lease area acquired that appears highly prospective based on 3D seismic.

Gross Reserves (MBOE):

| Proved | Proved | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------|----------|---------------|
| Developed | Developed | Proved | Total | Total | Total Proved |
| Producing | Behind Pipe | Undeveloped | Proved | Probable | Plus Probable |
| 302 | 147 | 1,132 | 1,581 | 65 | 1,646 |

In Australia's Northern Territory, Mosman holds a 100% interest over the EP-145 permit and continues to work to secure all required approvals for the next step of exploration.

A Farmout Agreement was signed with a subsidiary of Greenvale Energy (ASX:GRV) in October 2023, whereby GRV can earn 75% interest by funding seismic acquisition and drilling a well (to a cap of AUD 5.5 million). This currently remains subject to completion pending ministerial approval.

A Prospective Resource estimate for EP-145 was published by Mosman in October 2022 and is detailed below.

| Prospective Resources (Bcf) | Low Estimate | Best Estimate | High Estimate |
|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total Gas | 12 | 440 | 2,290 |
| Helium | 0.3 | 26.4 | 229 |
| Hydrogen | 0.24 | 26.4 | 275 |

As shareholders and stakeholders expect, Mosman continues to take its Health and Safety requirements very seriously and to date there have been no health, safety or wellbeing issues reported in our small team.

Results

The unaudited results for the six months to 31 December 2023 reflect a 43% decrease in sales to \$533,794 (\$936,187 in 2022). Gross profit also decreased by 88% to \$34,059 (\$283,003 in 2022). The lower sales and gross profit margins were primarily due to lower production at Cinnabar and Stanley as recompletions and upgrade works were undertaken, as well as lower oil and gas prices in the period.

The overall result for the period was a net loss of \$984,851 (2022: \$665,096). This includes one-off restructuring costs of over \$100k that are intended to reduce ongoing costs.

Projects

Mosman has Working Interests in eight onshore producing projects located in the USA, in addition to one granted exploration permit and one application for an exploration permit in the Amadeus Basin in Central Australia.

Producing Projects in the USA

A summary of the current oil and gas projects as at 27 March 2024:

| US PROJECTS | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------|-----------|--|
| Asset/ Project | Mosman Interest ¹ | Location | Status | |
| Cinnabar | 75.0% | Texas | Producing | |
| Cinnabar Extended | 78.0% | Texas | Undrilled | |
| Stanley (various wells) | 34.85% to 38.5% | Texas | Producing | |
| Livingston | 20% | Texas | Producing | |
| Winters-1 | 29% | Texas | Producing | |
| Winters-2 | 23% | Texas | Producing | |
| Greater Stanley (Duff | | | | |
| wells) | 40% | Texas | Producing | |
| Arkoma | 27% | Oklahoma | Producing | |

Mosman's ownership is working interest before royalties. The interest shown is approximate, as there are small variations
on individual wells

Production Summary for the six months ending 31 December 2023

| | Gross Project Production ² BOE ¹ | Net Production to Mosman ³ BOE ¹ |
|------------------|---|--|
| Cinnabar | 1,246 | 933 |
| Stanley | 9,989 | 3,631 |
| Winters | 3,145 | 734 |
| Livingston | 1,045 | 209 |
| Arkoma | 3,718 | 782 |
| Total Production | 19,143 | 6,289 |

¹BOE/boe – barrels of oil equivalent

²Gross Project Production – Means the production of BOE at a total project level (100% basis) before royalties (where Mosman is the Operator) and where Mosman is not the operator the total gross production for the project

³Net Production – Net to Mosman's Working Interest; Net Production attributable to Mosman means net to Mosman's Working Interest before royalties

Australia

| AUSTRALIAN EXPLORATION PROJECTS | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|----------|-------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Asset/Project | Mosman Interest ¹ | Location | Status | Permit Number | Licence Renewal Date | Comments |
| Australia, Amadeus Basin | 100% ² (subject to farm-in) | NT | Exploration | EP 145 | 21 August 2024 | Seismic to be acquired |
| Australia, Amadeus Basin | 100% (subject to farm-in) | NT | Exploration | EPA 155 | Application | Negotiating land access with CLC |

Mosman's ownership is working interest before royalties and the interest shown is subject to farmin agreements (detailed helow)

Mosman has continued to conduct technical work on its Central Australian exploration projects, focused on the 100% owned EP-145, in the Amadeus Basin, Northern Territory.

The Prospective Resource estimate for EP-145 published by Mosman in October 2022 and is detailed below.

| Prospective Resources (Bcf) | Low Estimate | Best Estimate | High Estimate |
|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total Gas | 12 | 440 | 2,290 |
| Helium | 0.3 | 26.4 | 229 |
| Hydrogen | 0.24 | 26.4 | 275 |

All seismic and drilling activities are subject to obtaining the necessary planning approvals from the NT Department of Industry and Resources.

On 16 October 2023, the Company announced that it had entered into a farmout agreement with Greenvale Gold Pty Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of Greenvale Energy Ltd (ASX:GRV) to fund seismic and drilling on its EP 145 project in the Northern Territory of Australia. Upon Completion, Mosman would retain a 25% working interest in EP 145 and Greenvale would earn a 75% working interest in EP 145 by:

- Committing to pay AUD160,000 in cash within 5 days of Completion, which is subject to government approval of the transfer of interest and Operatorship.
- Paying for the EP 145 Permit Year 3 Work Program, including seismic, effective from Completion Date.
- Funding the Permit Year 4 Work Program, including drilling one well with a well cost cap of AUD5.5 million.
- The Year 3 Work Program is to be completed by August 2024 and the cost of the seismic acquisition is estimated to be circa AUD2 million.
- The Year 4 Work Program is to be completed by August 2025. The cost of drilling a well depends on many factors including the depth of a well and cost of drilling rigs at the time of drilling.

At Mosman's other central Australian project in EPA-155, the permit application is subject to Native Title negotiations. The required site visit was delayed by the Covid-19 pandemic. Mosman has a farmout agreement, and the farm-in partner has advised they are discussing with the Central Land Council ("CLC") and have arranged a site visit.

Matters subsequent to the reporting period

Subsequent to the end of the reporting period the Company announced the following material matters occurred:

- On 15 January 2024, the Group announced it had lodged the Environmental Management Plan ("EMP") with the Northern Territory Government. Approval of the EMP and re-issue of the Aboriginal Areas Protection Authority ('AAPA') Certificate are the two remaining approvals required prior to the acquisition of 2D seismic, scheduled for 2024.
- On 23 January 2024, the Group announced that Mosman and Greenvale Gas Ltd ("GRV"), a subsidiary of Greenvale Pty Ltd (ASX:GRV), had agreed to amend the Farmin Agreement so that the right for either party to terminate the agreement is changed from 31 January to 30 March 2024.
- On 2 February, the Group announced it had raised £300,000 (before expenses) by way of a placing of 2,400,000,000 ordinary shares at a price of 0.0125 pence per share.
- On 7 February, the Group held and Extraordinary General Meeting, where shareholder approval was received to issue 84,210,526 shares and 42,105,263 warrants to CEO Andrew Carroll, and 42,105,263 shares and 21,052,632 warrants to Chairman Nigel Harvey. Shares were issued for cash consideration at 0.0125p per share. The warrants are exercisable at 0.025p each with a two year expiry. All shares and warrants were issued on the same terms as the placement announced on 29 November 2023.

There were no other material matters that occurred subsequent to 31 December 2023.

Glossary:

| boe | Barrels of oil equivalent based on calorific value as opposed to dollar value |
|--------------------------------|---|
| boepd | Barrels of oil per day of oil equivalent based on calorific value as opposed to dollar value |
| bopd | Barrels of oil per day |
| Gross Project Production | Means the production of BOE at a total project level (100% basis) before royalties (where Mosman is the Operator) and where Mosman is not the operator the total gross production for the project |
| Mcf | Thousand cubic feet |
| Bcf | Billion cubic feet |
| Mcfpd | Thousand cubic feet per day |
| MBtu | One thousand British Thermal Units |
| MBtupd | One thousand British Thermal Units per day |
| MMBtu | One million British Thermal Units |
| MMBtupd | One million British Thermal Units per day |
| Net Production | Net to Mosman's Working Interest; Net Production attributable to Mosman means net to Mosman's Working Interest before royalties |
| SPE | Society of Petroleum Engineers |
| SPE PRMS | A standard for the definition, classification, and estimation of hydrocarbon resources developed by the Oil and Gas Reserves Committee of the Society of Petroleum Engineers and named the Petroleum Resource Management System |

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income For The Half Year Ended 31 December 2023

| | Notes | Consolidated 6 months to 31 December 2023 \$ | Consolidated 6 months to 31 December 2022 \$ |
|--|-------|---|---|
| | | τ | * |
| Revenue | | 533,794 | 936,187 |
| Cost of sales | 2 | (499,735) | (653,184) |
| Gross profit | | 34,059 | 283,003 |
| Interest income | | 348 | 139 |
| Administrative expenses | | (205,505) | (280,957) |
| Corporate expenses | 3 | (467,567) | (450,964) |
| Directors fees | 3 | (57,880) | (62,667) |
| Exploration expenses incurred, not capitalised | | (7,425) | (9,300) |
| Employee benefits expense | | (48,268) | (40,685) |
| Finance costs | | (5,642) | (5,676) |
| Amortisation expense | | (215,337) | (94,861) |
| Depreciation expense | | (6,220) | (919) |
| | | | |
| Loss on foreign exchange Loss from ordinary activities before | | (5,414) | (2,209) |
| income tax expense | | (984,851) | (665,096) |
| Income tax expense | | - | - |
| Net loss for the period | | (984,851) | (665,096) |
| Other comprehensive profit Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss | | | |
| - Foreign currency gain/(loss) | | (148,877) | 65,405 |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to members of the entity | | (1,133,728) | (599,691) |
| Basic loss per share (cents per share) Diluted loss per share (cents per share) | | (0.01) cents (0.01) cents | (0.01) cents (0.01) cents |

The accompanying notes form part of these consolidated financial statements All amounts are in Australian Dollars

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position As at 31 December 2023

| | Notes | Consolidated 31 December 2023 | Consolidated 30 June 2023 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | \$ | \$ |
| Current Assets | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | 614,305 | 520,613 |
| Trade and other receivables | 4 | 764,085 | 863,639 |
| Other assets | 5 | 110,006 | 78,086 |
| Total Current Assets | - | 1,488,396 | 1,462,338 |
| Non-Current Assets | | | |
| Property, plant & equipment | | - | 6,220 |
| Oil and gas assets | 6 | 5,824,674 | 5,780,587 |
| Capitalised oil and gas exploration | 7 | 1,491,725 | 1,420,531 |
| Total Non-Current Assets | | 7,316,399 | 7,207,338 |
| | | | |
| Total Assets | _ | 8,804,795 | 8,669,676 |
| Current Liabilities | | | |
| Trade and other payables | 8 | 1,490,357 | 1,185,450 |
| Provisions | | - | 15,500 |
| Total Current Liabilities | | 1,490,357 | 1,200,950 |
| Non-Current Liabilities | | | |
| Provisions | | 175,043 | 180,587 |
| Total Non-Current Liabilities | _ | 175,043 | 180,587 |
| | | 1 665 400 | 4 204 527 |
| Total Liabilities | | 1,665,400 | 1,381,537 |
| Net Assets | | 7,139,395 | 7,288,139 |
| Shareholders' Equity | | | |
| Contributed equity | 9 | 41,656,179 | 40,675,340 |
| Reserves | 10 | 763,362 | 908,094 |
| Accumulated losses | | (35,280,146) | (34,295,295) |
| Total Shareholders' Equity | | 7,139,395 | 7,288,139 |
| • • | _ | <u> </u> | <u> </u> |

The accompanying notes form part of these consolidated financial statements
All amounts are in Australian Dollars

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity For the Half Year Ended 31 December 2023

| | Accumulated Losses | Contributed Equity | Reserves | Total |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Balance at 1 July 2022 | (32,168,097) | 38,743,432 | 706,297 | 7,281,632 |
| Comprehensive income | | | | |
| Loss for the period | (665,096) | - | - | (665,096) |
| Other comprehensive income for the period | - | - | 65,405 | 65,405 |
| Total comprehensive loss for the | | | | |
| period | (665,096) | - | 65,405 | (599,691) |
| Transactions with owners, in their capacit | y as owners, and o | ther transfers: | | |
| New shares issued | - | 1,406,312 | - | 1,406,312 |
| Cost of raising equity | - | (84,379) | - | (84,379) |
| Total transactions with owners and | | | | |
| other transfers | - | 1,321,933 | - | 1,321,933 |
| Balance at 31 December 2022 | (32,833,193) | 40,065,365 | 771,702 | 8,003,874 |
| Polomoo et 1 July 2022 | (24 205 205) | 40.675.240 | 000 004 | 7 200 120 |
| Balance at 1 July 2023 | (34,295,295) | 40,675,340 | 908,094 | 7,288,139 |
| Comprehensive income | | | | |
| Loss for the period | (984,851) | - | - | (984,851) |
| Other comprehensive loss for the period | _ | _ | (148,877) | (148,877) |
| Total comprehensive loss for the | | | (140,077) | (140,077) |
| period | (984,851) | - | (148,877) | (1,133,728) |
| Transactions with owners, in their capacit | y ac owners, and o | ther transfers: | | |
| New shares issued | y as owners, and o | 1,047,856 | _ | 1,047,856 |
| Cost of raising equity | - | (67,017) | - 4,145 | (62,872) |
| Total transactions with owners and | | (07,017) | 4,143 | (02,072) |
| other transfers | - | 980,839 | 4,145 | 984,984 |
| Balance at 31 December 2023 | (35,280,146) | 41,656,179 | 763,362 | 7,139,395 |

The accompanying notes form part of these consolidated financial statements All amounts are in Australian Dollars

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows For the Half Year Ended 31 December 2023

| | Consolidated 6 months to 31 December 2023 | Consolidated 6 months to 31 December 2022 |
|--|--|--|
| | \$ | \$ |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | |
| Receipts from customers | 633,460 | 922,683 |
| Payments to suppliers and employees | (875,426) | (1,477,116) |
| Interest paid | (5,642) | (5,676) |
| Net cash outflow from operating activities | (247,608) | (560,109) |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | |
| Payments for property, plant and equipment | _ | (3,629) |
| Payments for oil and gas assets | (408,786) | (2,108,026) |
| Payments for acquisition of new subsidiaries | (153,230) | (145,158) |
| Payments for exploration and evaluation | (71,194) | (52,894) |
| Net cash outflow from investing activities | (633,210) | (2,309,707) |
| | | |
| Cash flows from financing activities | 4 0 4 7 0 5 6 | 4 406 242 |
| Proceeds from shares issued | 1,047,856 | 1,406,312 |
| Payments for costs of capital | (62,872) | (84,379) |
| Net cash inflow from financial activities | 984,984 | 1,321,933 |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents | 104,166 | (1,547,883) |
| Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and | | |
| cash equivalents | (10,474) | 3,570 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of | | |
| • | 520,613 | 2,354,689 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period | 614,305 | 810,376 |
| the period Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period | 520,613 614,305 | 2,354,689 810,376 |

The accompanying notes form part of these consolidated financial statements All amounts are in Australian Dollars

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Statement of Compliance

The half-year financial report is a general purpose financial report prepared in accordance with the Corporations Act 2001 and AASB 134 *Interim Financial Reporting*. Compliance with AASB 134 ensures compliance with International Financial Reporting Standard IAS34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. The half-year report does not include notes of the type normally included in an annual financial report and should be read in conjunction with the most recent annual financial report.

Basis of preparation

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the basis of historical cost, except for the revaluation of certain non-current assets and financial instruments. Cost is based on the fair values of the consideration given in exchange for assets. All amounts presented in Australian dollars, unless otherwise noted.

The accounting policies and methods of computation adopted in the preparation of the half-year financial report are consistent with those adopted and disclosed in the Group's 2023 annual financial report for the financial year ended 30 June 2023, except for the impact of the Standards and Interpretations described below. These accounting policies are consistent with Australian Accounting Standards and with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS).

Going Concern

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis, which contemplates continuity of normal business activities and the realisation of assets and the discharge of liabilities in the normal course of business.

The directors have considered the funding and operational status of the business in arriving at their assessment of going concern and believe that the going concern basis of preparation is appropriate, based upon the following:

- The ability to further vary cash flow depending upon the achievement of certain milestones within the business plan and;
- The ability of the Company to obtain funding through various sources, including debt and equity.

However, should the Group be unable to raise further required financing from equity markets or other sources, there is uncertainty which may cast doubt as to whether or not the Group will be able to continue as a going concern and whether it will realise its assets and extinguish its liabilities in the normal course of business and at the amounts stated in the financial statements.

The financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the recoverability and classification of recorded asset amounts nor to the amounts and classification of liabilities that might be necessary should the Group not continue as a going concern.

Exploration and Evaluation Costs

Exploration and evaluation expenditure incurred is accumulated in respect of each identifiable area of interest. These costs are carried forward in respect of an area for which the rights to tenure are current and that has not at reporting date reached a stage which permits a reasonable assessment of the existence or otherwise of economically recoverable reserves, and active and significant operations in, or relating to, the area of interest are continuing.

Impairment of Exploration and Evaluation Assets

The ultimate recoupment of the value of exploration and evaluation assets is dependent on the successful development and commercial exploitation, or alternatively, sale, of the exploration and evaluation assets.

Impairment tests are carried out when there are indicators of impairment in order to identify whether the asset carrying values exceed their recoverable amounts. There is significant estimation and judgement in determining the inputs and assumptions used in determining the recoverable amounts. If, after having capitalised the expenditure under the policy, a judgement is made that the recovery of the expenditure is unlikely, the relevant capitalised amount will be written off to profit and loss.

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

The key areas of judgement and estimation include:

- Recent exploration and evaluation results and resource estimates;
- Environmental issues that may impact on the underlying tenements; and
- Fundamental economic factors that have an impact on the operations and carrying values
 of assets and liabilities.

Revenue and Other Income

Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable. Amounts disclosed as revenue are net of returns, trade allowances, rebates and amounts collected on behalf of third parties.

The group recognises revenue when the amount of revenue can be reliably measured, it is probable that future economic benefits will flow to the entity and specific criteria have been met for each of the Group's activities as described below. The group bases its estimates on historical results, taking into consideration the type of customer, the type of transaction and the specifics of each arrangement.

Revenue from joint operations is recognised based on the Group's share of the sale by the joint operation.

Interest revenue is recognised using the effective interest rate method, which, for floating rate financial assets, is the rate inherent in the instrument.

Oil and Gas assets

The cost of oil and gas producing assets and capitalised expenditure on oil and gas assets under development are accounted for separately and are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation and impairment losses. Costs include expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition or construction of the item as well as past exploration and evaluation costs.

When an oil and gas asset commences production, costs carried forward are amortised over the expected life of the economically recoverable reserves. Changes in factors such as estimates of economically recoverable reserves that affect amortisation calculations do not give rise to prior financial period adjustments and are dealt with on a prospective basis.

Segment Reporting

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the chief operating decision maker. The chief operating decision maker, who is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance.

New standards and interpretations

The consolidated entity has adopted all of the new or amended Accounting Standards and Interpretations issued by the Australian Standards Board ('AASB') that are mandatory for the current reporting period.

Any new or amended Accounting Standards or Interpretations that are not yet mandatory have not been early adopted.

| | Consolidated 6 months to 31 December 2023 \$ | Consolidated 6 months to 31 December 2022 \$ |
|--|---|---|
| 2 Cost of sales | | |
| Cost of sales | 22,285 | 49,516 |
| Lease operating expenses | 477,450 | 603,668 |
| | 499,735 | 653,184 |
| 3 Corporate Costs | \$ | \$ |
| Accounting, Company Secretary and Audit fees | 88,075 | 150,109 |
| Consulting fees – board | 210,000 | 159,250 |
| Consulting fees – other | 33,098 | 31,302 |
| NOMAD and broker expenses | 90,956 | 74,728 |
| Legal and compliance fees | 45,438 | 35,575 |
| | 467,567 | 450,964 |
| | | |
| | Consolidated Balance as at 31 | Consolidated Balance as at 30 |
| | December 2023 | June 2023 |
| | | Julie 2025 \$ |
| 4 Trade and Other Receivables | \$ | ₹ |
| Joint interest billing receivables ¹ | 548,399 | 644,904 |
| Less: allowance for expected credit losses | (119,962) | (123,762) |
| Deposits | 55,706 | 55,358 |
| GST receivable | 29,476 | 24,353 |
| Accrued revenue | 246,080 | 253,044 |
| Other receivables | 4,386 | 9,742 |
| | 764,085 | 863,639 |
| When appropriate, unpaid joint interest billing receivables are income. | recovered from the interest h | olders share of production |
| 5 Other Assets Prepayments | 107,467 | 75,547 |
| Incorporation costs | 2,539 | 2,539 |
| | 110,006 | 78,086 |
| 6 Oil and Gas Assets | | |
| Cost brought forward | 5,780,587 | 4,145,488 |
| _ | ,,- | 54,113 |
| Acquisition of oil and gas assets during the period | _ | 37,113 |
| Acquisition of oil and gas assets during the period Capitalised equipment workovers during the period | 408,786 | 2,362,772 |
| | 408,786 (215,337) | |
| Capitalised equipment workovers during the period | • | 2,362,772 |
| Capitalised equipment workovers during the period Amortisation for the period | • | 2,362,772 (436,028) |

The Board has carried out an impairment assessment of the Oil and Gas Assets and have concluded that no impairment is required.

| Consolidated Balance as at 31 December 2023 | Consolidated Balance as at 30 June 2023 | |
|---|--|--|
| 1,420,531 | 1,240,541 | |
| 71,194 | 179,990 | |
| - | - | |
| 1,491,725 | 1,420,531 | |
| | Balance as at 31 December 2023 1,420,531 71,194 | |

On 16 October 2023, the Company announced that it had entered into a farmout agreement with Greenvale Gold Pty Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of Greenvale Energy Ltd (ASX:GRV) to fund seismic and drilling on its EP 145 project in the Northern Territory of Australia. Upon Completion, Mosman would retain a 25% working interest in EP 145 and Greenvale would earn a 75% working interest in EP 145 by:

- Committing to pay AUD160,000 in cash within 5 days of Completion, which is subject to government approval of the transfer of interest and Operatorship.
- Paying for the EP 145 Permit Year 3 Work Program, including seismic, effective from Completion Date.
- Funding the Permit Year 4 Work Program, including drilling one well with a well cost cap of AUD5.5 million.
- The Year 3 Work Program is to be completed by August 2024 and the cost of the seismic
 acquisition is estimated to be circa AUD2 million.
 The Year 4 Work Program is to be completed by August 2025. The cost of drilling a well
 depends on many factors including the depth of a well and cost of drilling rigs at the time of
 drilling.

On 23 January 2024, it was agreed to amend the Farmin Agreement so that the right for either party to terminate the agreement is changed from 31 January to 30 March 2024.

| | 1,490,357 | 1,185,450 |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Other creditors and accruals | 90,517 | 34,001 |
| Amounts owing for acquisition of Nadsoilco LLC | - | 150,830 |
| Trade creditors | 1,399,840 | 1,000,619 |
| 8 Trade and Other Payables | \$ | \$ |

9 Contributed Equity

Ordinary Shares:

Value of Ordinary Shares fully paid

| Movement in Contributed Equity | | Number of shares | Contributed Equity \$ | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| Balance as at 1 J | uly 2022: | - | 5,220,138,052 | 38,743,432 |
| 02/11/2022 | Shares issued (i) | \$0.00123 | 1,142,857,142 | 1,406,312 |
| 04/04/2023 | Shares issued (ii) | \$0.00101 | 45,454,545 | 45,829 |
| 26/04/2023 | Shares issued (i) | \$0.00103 | 545,454,545 | 564,145 |
| Capital raising co | sts | | - | (84,378) |
| Balance as at 1 J | uly 2023: | | 6,953,904,284 | 40,675,340 |
| 20/07/2023 | Shares issued (i) | \$ 0.00067 | 857,142,857 | 571,739 |
| 05/12/2023 | Shares issued (i) | \$ 0.00024 | 2,000,000,000 | 476,117 |
| Capital raising costs | | - | (67,017) | |
| Balance at the | end of period | _ | 9,811,047,141 | 41,656,179 |

- (i) Placements via capital raising as announced
- (ii) Shares issued to suppliers

| | Consolidated Balance as at 31 December 2023 | Consolidated Balance as at 30 June 2023 |
|---|---|---|
| 10 | \$ | \$ |
| 10 Reserves | 744 000 | 000 776 |
| Foreign currency translation reserve | 741,899 | 890,776 |
| Options reserve | 21,463 | 17,318 |
| | 763,362 | 908,094 |
| Foreign Currency Translation Reserve | | |
| Foreign Currency Translation Reserve at the beginning of the period | 890,776 | 706,297 |
| Current movement in the period | (148,877) | 184,479 |
| Foreign Currency Translation Reserve at the end of the period | 741,899 | 890,776 |
| Options Reserve | | |
| Options Reserve at the beginning of the period | 17,318 | - |
| Current movement in the period | 4,145 | 17,318 |
| Options Reserve at the end of the period | 21,463 | 17,318 |

120,000,000 warrants were issued to brokers as part of their fee for facilitating a placement of shares in the period. The warrants are valued using the Binomial Method with the following inputs:

| Share price at issue date | 0.0118 British Pence |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Exercise price | 0.0125 British Pence |
| Risk-Free Interest Rate | 3.9% |
| Volatility | 91.8% |

11 Segment Information

The Group has identified its operating segments based on the internal reports that are reviewed and used by the board to make decisions about resources to be allocated to the segments and assess their performance.

Operating segments are identified by the board based on the Oil and Gas projects in Australia the United States. Discrete financial information about each project is reported to the board on a regular basis.

The reportable segments are based on aggregated operating segments determined by the similarity of the economic characteristics, the nature of the activities and the regulatory environment in which those segments operate.

The Group has two reportable segments based on the geographical areas of the mineral resource and exploration activities in Australia, the United States. Unallocated results, assets and liabilities represent corporate amounts that are not core to the reportable segments.

(i) Segment performance

| Period ended 31 December 2023 Revenue Revenue Other income Segment revenue | United States \$ 533,794 - 533,794 | Australia \$ - 348 348 | Total \$ 533,794 348 534,142 |
|--|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| Segment Result Loss Allocated - Corporate costs - Administrative costs - Lease operating expenses - Cost of sales Segment net profit/(loss) before tax | (146,289) (477,450) (22,285) (112,230) | (467,567) (59,216) - - - | (467,567) (205,505) (477,450) (22,285) |
| Reconciliation of segment result to net loss before tax Amounts not included in segment result but reviewed by the Board - Evaluation expenses incurred not capitalised - Amortisation - Impairment Unallocated items - Employee benefits expense - Finance costs - Depreciation - Loss on foreign exchange Net Loss before tax from continuing operations | (215,337) | (7,425) - - - | (7,425) (215,337) - (106,148) (5,642) (6,220) (5,414) (984,851) |

11 Segment Information (continued)

(i) Segment performance (continued)

| (i) Segment performance (continued) | United States \$ | Australia \$ | Total \$ |
|---|--|----------------------------------|---|
| Period ended 31 December 2022 Revenue | | | |
| Revenue Other income | 936,187 | - 139 | 936,187 139 |
| Segment revenue | 936,187 | 139 | 936,326 |
| Segment Result Loss Allocated | | | |
| Corporate costs Administrative costs Lease operating expenses Cost of sales | (37,509) (156,566) (603,668) (49,516) | (413,455) (124,391) - - | (450,964) (280,957) (603,668) (49,516) |
| Segment net profit/(loss) before tax | 88,928 | (537,707) | (448,779) |
| Reconciliation of segment result to net loss before tax Amounts not included in segment result but reviewed by the Board | | | |
| Evaluation expenses incurred not capitalised Amortisation Impairment Unallocated items Employee benefits expense Finance costs Depreciation | - (94,861) - | (9,300) - - | (9,300) (94,861) - (103,352) (5,676) (919) |
| - Loss on foreign exchange Net Loss before tax from continuing | | _ | (2,209) |
| operations | | - | (665,096) |

11 Segment Information (continued)

(ii) Segment assets

| | United States \$ | Australia \$ | Total \$ |
|--|------------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| As at 31 December 2023 | | | |
| Segment assets as at 1 July 2023 | 7,017,407 | 1,652,269 | 8,669,676 |
| Segment asset balances at end of period | | | |
| Exploration and evaluation | - | 8,672,643 | 8,672,643 |
| Capitalised Oil and Gas | 10,595,577 | - | 10,595,577 |
| - Less: Amortisation | (1,087,371) | - | (1,087,371) |
| - Less: Impairment | (3,683,532) | (7,180,918) | (10,864,450) |
| | 5,824,674 | 1,491,725 | 7,316,399 |
| Reconciliation of segment assets to total assets: | | | |
| Other assets | 1,046,871 | 441,525 | 1,488,396 |
| Total assets from continuing operations | 6,871,545 | 1,933,250 | 8,804,795 |
| | United States | Australia | Total |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| As at 30 June 2023 | | · · | <u> </u> |
| Segment assets as at 1 July 2022 | 5,618,867 | 2,983,533 | 8,602,400 |
| Segment asset balances at end of period | | | |
| - Exploration and evaluation | - | 8,601,449 | 8,601,449 |
| Capitalised oil and gas assets | 10,490,641 | - | 10,490,641 |
| - Less: Amortisation | (909,850) | - | (909,850) |
| - Less: Impairment | (3,800,204) | (7,180,918) | (10,981,122) |
| | 5,780,587 | 1,420,531 | 7,201,118 |
| Reconciliation of segment assets to total assets: | | | |
| Other assets | 1,236,820 | 231,738 | 1,468,558 |
| Total assets from continuing operations | | | |
| rotal access from community operations | 7,017,407 | 1,652,269 | 8,669,676 |

11 Segment Information (continued)

(iii) Segment liabilities

| | United States \$ | Australia \$ | Total \$ |
|---|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| As at 31 December 2023 | | | |
| Segment liabilities as at 1 July 2023 | 1,137,363 | 183,405 | 1,320,768 |
| Segment liability increase/(decrease) for the | | | |
| period | 270,220 | 74,412 | 344,632 |
| | 1,407,583 | 257,817 | 1,665,400 |
| Reconciliation of segment liabilities to total liabilities: | | , | |
| Other liabilities | - | - | - |
| Total liabilities from continuing operations | 1,407,583 | 257,817 | 1,665,400 |
| As at 30 June 2023 | | | |
| | 1 127 262 | 102 405 | 1 220 760 |
| Segment liabilities as at 1 July 2022 Segment liability increase/(decrease) for the | 1,137,363 | 183,405 | 1,320,768 |
| period | 14,805 | 45,964 | 60,769 |
| | 1,152,168 | 229,369 | 1,381,537 |
| Reconciliation of segment liabilities to total liabilities: | | | |
| Other liabilities | - | - | - |
| Total liabilities from continuing operations | 1,152,168 | 229,369 | 1,381,537 |
| | | | |

12 Producing assets

The Group currently has 5 producing assets, which the Board monitors as separate items to the geographical and operating segments.

Project performance is monitored by the line items below.

| | Stanley \$ | Cinnabar \$ | Winters \$ | Livingston \$ | Arkoma \$ | Other Projects \$ | Total \$ |
|--|---------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Half-Year Ended 31 December 2023 | | | | | | · | |
| Revenue | | | | | | | |
| Oil and gas project related revenue | 357,983 | 82,684 | 33,811 | 18,871 | - | 40,445 | 533,794 |
| Producing assets revenue | 357,983 | 82,684 | 33,811 | 18,871 | - | 40,445 | 533,794 |
| Project-related expenses | | | | | | | |
| Cost of sales | (16,495) | (3,810) | (1,253) | (727) | - | - | (22,285) |
| Lease operating expenses | (271,639) | (88,992) | (20,114) | (5,814) | - | (90,891) | (477,450) |
| Project cost of sales | (288,134) | (92,802) | (21,367) | (6,541) | - | (90,891) | (499,735) |
| Project gross profit | | | | | | | |
| Gross profit | 69,849 | (10,118) | 12,444 | 12,330 | - | (50,446) | 34,059 |

12 Producing assets (continued)

(i) Project performance

| (i) Project performance | Stanley \$ | Cinnabar \$ | Winters \$ | Livingston \$ | Arkoma \$ | Other Projects \$ | Total \$ |
|--|---------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Half-Year Ended 31 December 2022 | | | | | | • | |
| Revenue | | | | | | | |
| Oil and gas project related revenue _ | 679,263 | - | 158,563 | 17,823 | 42,813 | 37,725 | 936,187 |
| Producing assets revenue | 679,263 | - | 158,563 | 17,823 | 42,813 | 37,725 | 936,187 |
| Project-related expenses | | | | | | | |
| Cost of sales | (34,616) | | (10,997) | (821) | (3,082) | - | (49,516) |
| Lease operating expenses | (360,220) | | (53,211) | (58,485) | (12,186) | (119,566) | (603,668) |
| Project cost of sales | (394,836) | | (64,208) | (59,306) | (15,268) | (119,566) | (653,184) |
| Project gross profit | | | | | | | |
| Gross profit | 284,427 | | 94,355 | (41,483) | 27,545 | (81,841) | 283,003 |

13 Expenditure Commitments

(a) Exploration

The Company has certain obligations to perform minimum exploration work on Oil and Gas tenements held. These obligations may vary over time, depending on the Company's exploration programs and priorities. At 31 December 2023, total exploration expenditure commitments for the next 12 months are as follows:

| | | 31 December | 31 December |
|------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 2023 | 2022 |
| Entity | Tenement | \$ | \$ |
| Trident Energy Pty Ltd | EP145 ¹ | - | - |
| Oilco Pty Ltd | EPA155 | - | - |
| | | - | - |

^{1.} EP145 is currently under extension until 21 August 2024, therefore there are no committed expenditures as of the date of this report.

(b) Capital Commitments

The Company had no capital commitments at 31 December 2023 (2022 - \$Nil).

14 Warrants

A summary of the movements of all company warrant issues to 31 December 2023 is as follows:

| Company Warrants | 31 December 2023 Number of Options | 30 June 2023 Number of Options |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Outstanding at the beginning of the period | 1,288,928,571 | 1,584,250,000 |
| Expired | - | (896,750,000) |
| Granted | 1,548,571,428 | 601,428,571 |
| Outstanding at the end of the period | 2,837,499,999 | 1,288,928,571 |
| Exercisable at the end of the period | 2,837,499,999 | 1,288,928,571 |

15 Subsequent Events

Subsequent to the end of the reporting period the Company announced the following material matters occurred:

- On 15 January 2024, the Group announced it had lodged the Environmental Management Plan ("EMP") with the Northern Territory Government. Approval of the EMP and re-issue of the Aboriginal Areas Protection Authority ('AAPA') Certificate are the two remaining approvals required prior to the acquisition of 2D seismic, scheduled for 2024.
- On 23 January 2024, the Group announced that Mosman and Greenvale Gas Ltd ("GRV"), a subsidiary of Greenvale Pty Ltd (ASX:GRV), had agreed to amend the Farmin Agreement so that the right for either party to terminate the agreement is changed from 31 January to 30 March 2024.
- On 2 February, the Group announced it had raised £300,000 (before expenses) by way of a placing of 2,400,000,000 ordinary shares at a price of 0.0125 pence per share.
- On 7 February, the Group held and Extraordinary General Meeting, where shareholder approval was received to issue 84,210,526 shares and 42,105,263 warrants to CEO Andrew Carroll, and 42,105,263 shares and 21,052,632 warrants to Chairman Nigel Harvey. Shares were issued for cash consideration at 0.0125p per share. The warrants are exercisable at 0.025p each with a two year expiry. All shares and warrants were issued on the same terms as the placement announced on 29 November 2023.

There were no other material matters that occurred subsequent to 31 December 2023.

16 Dividends

No dividends have been paid or proposed during the half year ended 31 December 2023.

Directors' Declaration

The Directors of the Consolidated Group declare that:

- 1. The financial statements and notes, as set out on pages 8-24, are in accordance with the Australian Corporations Act 2001:
 - (a) comply with Accounting Standards, which, as stated in Note 1 Statement of Accounting Policies to the consolidated financial statements, constitutes compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS); and
 - (b) give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position as at 31 December 2023 and of the performance for the period ended on that date of the Group.
- 2. In the Directors' opinion there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Group will be able to pay its debts as and when they become due and payable.

This declaration is made in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors and is signed by authority for and on behalf of the Directors by:

Nigel Harvey Chairman

27 March 2024



Auditor's Independence Declaration

To those charged with the governance of Mosman Oil and Gas Limited

As auditor for the review of the half-year financial statements of Mosman Oil and Gas Limited for the half-year ended 31 December 2023, I declare that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, there have been no contraventions of:

- i) the auditor independence requirements of the Corporations Act 2001 in relation to the review; and
- ii) any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the review.

This declaration is in respect of Mosman Oil and Gas Limited and the entities it controlled during the period.

Elderton Audit Pty Ltd.

Elderton Audit Pty Ltd

Sajjad Cheema

Director

27 March 2024 Perth



Independent Auditor's Review Report

To the members of Mosman Oil and Gas Limited

Report on the Half-Year Financial Report

Conclusion

We have reviewed the half-year financial report of Mosman Oil and Gas Limited ('the Company') and its controlled entities (collectively referred to as 'the Group'), which comprises the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2023, the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the half-year then ended, a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information, and the director's declaration.

Based on our review, which is not an audit, we have not become aware of any matter that makes us believe that the accompanying 31 December 2023 half-year financial report of Mosman Oil and Gas Limited is not in accordance with the *Corporation Act 2001* including:

- (a) giving a true and fair view of the Group's financial position as at 31 December 2023 and of its performance for the half-year ended on that date: and
- (b) complying with Accounting Standard AASB 134 *Interim Financial Reporting* and the *Corporations Regulations 2001*.

Basis for Conclusion

We conducted our review in accordance with ASRE 2410 Review of a Financial Report Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity. Our responsibilities are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Review of the Financial Report section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the Corporation Act 2001 and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards) (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the annual financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

We confirm that the independence declaration required by the *Corporation Act 2001* which has been given to the directors of the Company, would be in the same terms if given to the directors as at the time of this auditor's review report.

Material uncertainty related to going concern

We draw attention to Note 1 to the financial statements, which indicates that the Group's ability to continue to as going concern is dependent on the Company raising finance through debt or equity. These events or conditions, along with other matters as set forth in Note 1, indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going, concern. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Directors' Responsibilities for the Half-year Financial Report

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of the half-year financial report that gives a true and fair view in accordance with the Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Act 2001* and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the half-year financial report that gives a true and fair view and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Review of the Financial Report

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the half-year financial report based on our review. ASRE 2410 requires us to conclude whether we have become aware of any matter that makes us believe that the half-year financial report is not in accordance with the *Corporation Act 2001* including giving a true and fair view of the Group's financial position as at 31 December 2023 and its performance for the half-year ended on that date, and complying with Accounting Standard *AASB 134 Interim Financial Reporting* and the *Corporation regulations 2001*.

A review of a half-year financial report consists of making enquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit.

Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Elderton Audit Pty Ltd.

Elderton Audit Pty Ltd

Sajjad Cheema

Director

27 March 2024 Perth