# M&G Optimal Income Fund Sterling Class I - Accumulation shares



Monthly Fund Review as at 31 March 2024 For investment professionals only

# **Highlights**

- In March, positive economic growth contributed to the strength of the credit market. It was a much better month for sovereigns, with key markets reversing some of the losses suffered in January and February.
- March was a positive month for the strategy; duration once again played a key role and represented our main active bet. Our exposure to UK Gilts within duration proved particularly beneficial, as UK government bonds experienced a strong rally during the month. In terms of credit, performance was positive as spreads tightened throughout the month. Higher beta names performed well. However, in relative terms, performance was flat, reflecting our current neutral stance on
- Overall, our duration and investment grade exposure remained largely unchanged. Within investment grade, we maintain a preference for reducing exposure to higher beta names. We gradually reduced our exposure to high yield bonds as spreads tightened. There was limited activity in our government bond exposure, which remains close to neutral.

#### The main risks associated with this fund

For any past performance shown, please note that past performance is not a guide to future performance. The value and income from the fund's assets will go down as well as up. This will cause the value of your investment to fall as well as rise. There is no guarantee that the fund will achieve its objective and you may get back less than you originally invested.

Investments in bonds are affected by interest rates, inflation and credit ratings. It is possible that bond issuers will not pay interest or return the capital. All of these events can reduce the value of bonds held by the fund.

High yield bonds usually carry greater risk that the bond issuers may not be able to pay interest or return the capital. The fund may use derivatives to profit from an expected rise or fall in the value of an asset. Should the asset's value vary in an unexpected way, the fund will incur a loss. The fund's use of derivatives may be extensive and exceed the value of its assets (leverage). This has the effect of magnifying the size of losses and gains, resulting in greater fluctuations in the value of the fund.

The fund is exposed to different currencies. Derivatives are used to minimise, but may not always eliminate, the impact of movements in currency exchange rates.

Further risk factors that apply to the fund can be found in the fund's Prospectus.

#### **Key information**

Fund manager(s)	Richard Woolnough, Stefan Isaacs
Fund manager tenure from	08 December 2006
ISIN	GB00B1H05718
Launch date of fund	08 December 2006
Launch of share class	08 December 2006
Fund size (millions)	£ 1,453.90
Benchmark(s)	1/3 Bloomberg Global Treasury Index GBF

Hedged, 1/3 Bloomberg Global Aggregate Corporate Index GBP Hedged, 1/3 Bloomberg Global High Yield Index GBP Hedged

Benchmark type IA Sterling Strategic Bond sector Number of issuers Distribution yield 3.84% Underlying yield 3.84% Modified duration (years) 7.09 4 59% Average coupon 293 Spread duration (years) 5.1 Payment dates May, Nov

#### Charges

Ex-dividend dates

Maximum entry charge	0.00%
Ongoing charge	0.63%

# Things you should know

The fund allows for the extensive use of derivatives.

### Fund ratings as at 31 March 2024

Morningstar Medalist Rating™



Overall Morningstar rating Financial Express Crown Rating

Fund Calibre Rating Rayner Spencer Mills (RSM) Rating

Square Mile Rating The Adviser Centre Rating

Source of Morningstar ratings: Morningstar Source: Financial Express

Source: FundCalibre Source: RSMR Group Source: Square Mile

Source: Embark Investments Limited

Ratings should not be taken as a recommendation.

Analyst-Driven % 100 Data Coverage % 100



Apr. Oct

Recommended

# Single year performance (5 years)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
■ Sterling I Accumulation	13.5%	-10.5%	2.8%	3.0%	9.0%
■ Benchmark	9.0%	-11.7%	0.9%	6.1%	9.2%
■ IA Sterling Strategic Bond sector	8.0%	-11.7%	0.9%	6.1%	9.2%

# Performance over 5 years



# **Fund performance**

	1 month	3 months	YTD	1 year	3 years p.a.	5 years p.a.
■ Sterling I Accumulation	2.2%	0.8%	0.8%	10.9%	1.2%	2.7%
■ Benchmark	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	6.8%	-0.3%	1.8%
■ IA Sterling Strategic Bond sector	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	7.3%	-0.6%	1.7%

#### Past performance is not a guide to future performance.

Benchmark: Prior to 6th March 2023 the benchmark was IA Sterling Strategic Corporate Bond Sector Average. Thereafter it is a composite index comprising 1/3 Bloomberg Global Treasury Index GBP Hedged, 1/3 Bloomberg Global Aggregate Corporate Index GBP Hedged, 1/3 Bloomberg Global High Yield Index GBP Hedged.

The benchmark is a target which the fund seeks to outperform. The sector has been chosen as the fund's benchmark as the fund is a constituent of the sector. The benchmark is used solely to measure the fund's performance and does not constrain the fund's portfolio construction. The fund is actively managed. The fund manager has complete freedom in choosing which investments to buy, hold and sell in the fund.

Source: Morningstar, Inc and M&G, as at 31 March 2024. Returns are calculated on a price to price basis with income reinvested.

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# Asset breakdown (%)

		Short	Long	
	Physical	(via CDS)	(via CDS)	Net
Government bonds	35.4	-1.7	0.0	33.7
Investment grade corporate bonds	42.0	0.0	0.0	42.0
Fixed rate	42.0	0.0	0.0	42.0
Floating rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Index linked	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Credit Default Swaps & Indices	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High yield corporate bonds	6.7	0.0	13.3	20.0
Fixed rate	5.7	0.0	0.0	5.7
Floating rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Index linked	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Credit Default Swaps & Indices	1.0	0.0	13.3	14.3
Securitised	6.1	0.0	0.0	6.1
Equities	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash	9.6	0.0	0.0	9.6

# Credit rating breakdown (%)

	Physical	Short (via CDS)	Long (via CDS)	Net
AAA	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.4
AA	33.4	0.0	0.0	33.4
A	11.1	0.0	0.0	11.1
BBB	34.2	0.0	0.0	34.2
BB	5.4	-1.7	6.4	10.0
В	2.1	0.0	7.0	9.0
CCC	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
CC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
D	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
No rating	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
Cash	9.4	0.0	0.0	9.4

# Country breakdown (%)

	Physical	Short (via CDS)	Long (via CDS)	Net
US	29.0	0.0	0.0	29.0
UK	25.2	0.0	0.0	25.2
France	9.9	0.0	0.0	9.9
Italy	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Spain	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
Germany	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.7
Netherlands	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9
Australia	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7
Other	12.2	-1.7	0.0	10.5
High Yield indices	1.0	0.0	13.3	14.3
Cash	9.6	0.0	0.0	9.6
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# Largest issuers (excl. government bonds and CDS indices, %)

	Fund
Philip Morris International	1.5
Electricite de France	1.4
JP Morgan	1.3
Morgan Stanley	1.0
Imperial Brands Finance	1.0
Wells Fargo & Company	1.0
Apple	1.0
Lloyds Banking Group	0.9
BNP Paribas	0.9
Altria Group	0.9

# Maturity breakdown (%)

	Physical
0 - 1 years	0.3
1 - 3 years	3.9
3 - 5 years	15.8
5 - 7 years	20.3
7 - 10 years	18.0
10 - 15 years	6.4
15+ years	25.5
Cash	9.6
Other	0.4

# Currency breakdown (%)

	Fund
British pound	99.6
US dollar	0.2
Euro	0.2
New Zealand dollar	0.0
South African rand	0.0
Swiss franc	0.0

# Industry breakdown (%)

	Physical	Short (via CDS)	Long (via CDS)	Net
Sovereign	31.9	0.0	0.0	31.9
Banking	16.5	0.0	0.0	16.5
Consumer goods	5.4	0.0	0.0	5.4
Insurance	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.8
Utility	4.5	0.0	0.0	4.5
Foreign Sovereign	3.5	-1.7	0.0	1.8
Covered Bonds	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.3
Financial services	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
Telecommunications	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.2
Asset backed	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.2
Energy	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.1
Technology & electronics	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5
Real Estate	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5
Media	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
Capital goods	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
Transportation	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Leisure	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
Agency	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
Basic industry	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Commercial Mortgage Backed	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Automotive	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
Retail	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
Healthcare	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
Equity	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Futures	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High Yield indices	1.0	0.0	13.3	14.3
Cash	9.6	0.0	0.0	9.6

# Duration by currency and asset class (years)

	Fund	Futures	Swaps	Net
Euro	2.3	-0.3	-0.4	1.6
British pound	3.1	0.0	-1.4	1.7
US dollar	2.4	1.5	-0.1	3.8
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	7.8	1.2	-1.9	7.1

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# Fund codes and charges

				Share class	Ongoing	Distribution	Underlying	Minimum initial	Minimum top up
Share class	ISIN	Bloomberg	Currency	launch date	charge	yield	yield	investment	investment
Sterling A Acc	GB00B1H05155	MGOIANA LN	GBP	08/12/2006	1.03%	3.44%	3.44%	£500	£100
Sterling A Inc	GB00B1H05049	MGOIANI LN	GBP	08/12/2006	1.03%	4.47%	3.44%	£500	£100
Sterling I Acc	GB00B1H05718	MGOIINA LN	GBP	08/12/2006	0.63%	3.84%	3.84%	£500,000	£10,000
Sterling I Inc	GB00B1H05601	MGOIINI LN	GBP	08/12/2006	0.63%	4.47%	3.84%	£500,000	£10,000
Sterling R Acc	GB00B7FM9R94	MGOPIRA LN	GBP	03/08/2012	0.88%	3.59%	3.59%	£500	£100
Sterling R Inc	GB00B76FNM05	MGOPIRI LN	GBP	03/08/2012	0.88%	4.47%	3.59%	£500	£100

Any ongoing charge figure with 'indicates an estimate. The ongoing charge figure may vary from year to year and excludes portfolio transaction costs. The charges are mostly, if not exclusively, the Annual Charge which may be discounted depending on the size of the fund. For further details, please see the fund's Key Investor Information Document (KIID). The fund's annual report for each financial year will include details on the exact charges made. Please go to www.mandg.co.uk/literature to view the Costs and charges illustration which contains information on the costs and charges applicable to your chosen fund and share class.

Please note that not all of the share classes listed above might be available in your country. Please see the Important Information for Investors document and the relevant fund's Prospectus for more information on the risks associated with this fund and which share classes are available for which product and which investor type.

### Approach to responsible investment

	Yes	No	N/A
ESG integration	✓		
Additional ESG specifications		✓	
Exclusions	✓		
Cluster munitions & anti personnel landmines	✓		
Other exclusions or restrictions		✓	
Voting	✓		
Engagement	✓		

Please see glossary for further explanation of these terms.

#### **Climate Metrics**

	Weighted Average Carbon Intensity	Coverage by portfolio weight (%)
Sterling I Accumulation	61.54	90.43%
Benchmark	243.15	84.96%
Source: MSCI		

#### **ESG Standard Glossary**

Additional ESG specifications: In the context of M&G, these are funds managed with an explicit ESG objective, outcome or in accordance with specific ESG criteria, and will have a number of minimum exclusions in place.

Engagement: Interaction with company management on various financial and non-financial, including ESG, issues. Engagement allows investors to better understand how a company is undertaking its operations and how it is interacting with its stakeholders, as well as advising on and influencing company behaviour and disclosures where appropriate.

SEG integration: Describes the explicit and systematic inclusion of Environmental, Social and Governance factors in investment analysis and investment decisions. It underpins a responsible investment analysis and investment and allows investors to

better manage risk and generate sustainable, long-term

Exclusions: The exclusion or restriction of investments based on the sector in which they operate, the products or services they provide or for other specific criteria, i.e. they are deemed to be in breach of the United Nations Global Compact principles on human rights, labour the environment and anti-corruption.

Voting: As the partial owners of a company, shareholders have the right to vote on resolutions put forward at a company's annual general meeting. These resolutions include the re-election of directors, executive remuneration and business strategy, among others, and may include resolutions put forward by shareholders.

# **Explanation of our climate metrics**

The Weighted Average Carbon Intensity (WACI) is the metric used to report our funds' carbon emissions. It is a measure of how much CO2 is being emitted per US\$ million of sales by each company that the fund invests in. This can be used to determine the likely effect a company is having on the environment. It can also help to compare the impact different companies have on the environment, and to compare companies against the broad market or the financial benchmark for the fund. However, this metric does not take into account the difference in carbon characteristics among sectors.

The WACI metric is one of many greenhouse gas emissions data points, each offering a different aspect of analysis on climate impact. M&G have selected this metric as it is applicable to multi-asset, equity and fixed income funds and it is aligned to the recommendations from the Taskforce for Climate Related Financial Disclosures (TCFD). It has also been chosen to align with M&G's groupwide target of transparency when it comes to the disclosure of climate emissions.

At M&G we currently use MSCI as our main third-party data provider for carbon intensity data as we consider its coverage to be the broadest of the current providers. As with any mass data collection, there are methodology limitations; this also applies to MSCI. We make every effort to check its data and are currently building our own tools which will use a variety of data sources to gather and map the carbon emissions of our funds.

For the avoidance of doubt, this fund is not managed to a carbon emission objective and, the benchmark WACI (should funds have a benchmark) has been included for information purposes only.

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# Important information

With effect from November 2023, we are reporting using our internal accounting book of record (ABOR) moving away from the investment book of record (IBOR) used for reporting up to October 2023.

The way we report our FRN's has changed to categorise the coupon more accurately, which may result in changes to the percentage allocation.

The M&G Optimal Income Fund is a stand alone OFIC.

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Where a security has not been rated by Standard & Poor's, Fitch or Moody's, we may use M&G's internal credit rating. Based on a comparison of all available ratings for each security, the most conservative rating (S&P, Fitch, Moody's or M&G's internal rating) is taken into consideration. The ratings so identified are then expressed or converted into M&G's ratings format to obtain uniform information for all securities in the portfolio.

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