

# Key Information Document

## Purpose

This document provides you with key information about this investment product. It is not marketing material. The information is required by law to help you understand the nature, risks, costs, potential gains and losses of this product and to help you compare it with other products.



## ScotGems PLC

### Product

**Product:** ScotGems PLC

**Product Manufacturer:** First State Investments (UK) Limited

**ISIN:** GB00BYT25542

**Website:** www.scotgems.com

**Call number:** +441314732210

**Regulator:** Financial Conduct Authority

**Document valid as at:** 11-December-2019

### What is this product?

- Type:** Investment Trust - a public limited company whose shares are listed on the premium segment of the London Stock Exchange main market.
- Objective:** To provide long-term capital growth by investing in a diversified portfolio of small cap emerging market companies across a range of sectors.
- Intended retail investor:** This product is compatible with retail investors who are seeking long-term capital growth and have a basic level of knowledge and/or experience. The investor should be prepared to bear losses. Shares in the Company are bought and sold via markets. Typically at any given time on any given day, the price you pay for a share may be higher than the price at which you could sell it. The price of the shares is determined by supply and demand and may be at a discount or premium to the underlying net asset value.

### What are the risks and what could I get in return?

#### Risk indicator



Lower risk

Higher risk

In accordance with the regulations, we have classified this product as class 3 out of 7, which is a medium-low risk class.

The Summary Risk Indicator (SRI), is a 1 to 7 scale of portfolio volatility, and thus a means of measuring your investment risk. This product has an SRI rating of 3.

The risk indicator assumes you keep the product for 5 years.

The actual risk can vary significantly if you cash in at an early stage and you may get back less.

Please note that even investments in the lowest risk class can lose money and that in extremely adverse market conditions investors should be willing to accept severe losses.

The summary risk indicator is a guide to the level of risk of this product compared to other products. It shows how likely it is that the product will lose money because of movements in the markets.

This product does not include any protection from future market performance so you could lose some or all of your investment.

## Performance scenarios

Investment £ 10,000		1 year	3 years	5 years (recommended holding period)
<b>Stress scenario</b>	<b>What might you get back after costs</b>	<b>£ 5 229 GBP</b>	<b>£ 6 165 GBP</b>	<b>£ 5 283 GBP</b>
	Average return each year	-48 %	-15 %	-12 %
<b>Unfavourable scenario</b>	<b>What might you get back after costs</b>	<b>£ 7 739 GBP</b>	<b>£ 5 507 GBP</b>	<b>£ 4 044 GBP</b>
	Average return each year	-23%	-18%	-17%
<b>Moderate scenario</b>	<b>What might you get back after costs</b>	<b>£ 8 874 GBP</b>	<b>£ 6 982 GBP</b>	<b>£ 5 494 GBP</b>
	Average return each year	-11%	-11%	-11%
<b>Favourable scenario</b>	<b>What might you get back after costs</b>	<b>£ 10 162 GBP</b>	<b>£ 8 842 GBP</b>	<b>£ 7 455 GBP</b>
	Average return each year	2%	-4%	-6%

This table shows the money you could get back over the recommended holding period, under different scenarios, assuming that you invest £10,000.

The scenarios shown illustrate how your investment could perform. You can compare them with the scenarios of other products.

The scenarios presented are an estimate of future performance based on evidence from the past (a combination of the company's historical performance and that of the MSCI Emerging Markets Small Cap Index), and are not an exact indicator. What you get back will vary depending on how the market performs and how long you keep the investment. The stress scenario shows what you might get back in extreme market circumstances.

The figures shown include all the costs of the product itself, but may not include all the costs that you pay to your adviser or distributor. The figures do not take into account your personal tax situation, which may also affect how much you get back.

### What happens if ScotGems PLC is unable to pay out?

In the event of the failure of the Company, the amount you receive will depend on the value of any liquidation proceeds being greater than the outstanding liabilities of the Company. As a shareholder of the Company which is a listed company you would not be able to make a claim to the Financial Services Compensation Scheme in the event that the company is unable to pay out.

### What are the costs?

The Reduction in Yield (RIY) shows what impact the total costs you pay will have on the investment return you might get in the moderate scenario. The total costs take into account one-off, ongoing and incidental costs.

The amounts shown here are the cumulative costs of the product itself, for three different holding periods. The figures assume you invest £10,000. The figures are estimates and may change in the future.

In addition, Stamp Duty is levied by HMRC at 0.5% on all share purchases; this will be deducted by the person selling you the shares.

The person selling you or advising you about this product may charge you other costs. If so, this person will provide you with information about these costs, and show you the impact that all costs will have on your investment over time.

Investment £ 10,000	If you cash in after 1 year	If you cash in after 3 years	If you cash in after 5 years
<b>Total costs</b>	<b>£ 168 GBP</b>	<b>£ 403 GBP</b>	<b>£ 539 GBP</b>
Impact on return (RIY) per year	1.68 %	1.68 %	1.68 %

The table below shows the impact each year of the different types of costs on the investment return you might get at the end of the recommended holding period and the meaning of the different cost categories.

### This table shows the impact on return per year

One-Off costs	Entry costs	0 %	There are no direct entry costs for this product
	Exit costs	0 %	There are no direct exit costs for this product
Ongoing costs	Portfolio transaction costs	0.18 %	The impact of the costs of us buying and selling underlying investments for the product
	Other ongoing costs	1.5 %	The impact of costs that we take each year for managing your investments
Incidental costs	Performance Fee	0 %	

### How long should I hold it and can I take my money out early?

#### Recommended minimum holding period:

5 years

The above mentioned period has been defined in accordance with the product characteristics. The recommended holding period of 5 years has been selected for illustrative purposes only. Equity investments should be seen as long-term investments however there is no minimum (or maximum) holding period for the shares. The shares can

be sold when the markets on which they trade are open, in this instance the London Stock Exchange. Investors who sell may be subject to dealing costs which their bank, stockbroker or similar adviser may charge.

### How can I complain?

As a shareholder of the Company you do not have the right to complain to the Financial Ombudsman Service (FOS) about the management of the company. Complaints about the product or the Key Information Document can be made via:

**Postal address:** First State Investments, 23 St Andrew Square, Edinburgh, EH2 1BB

**Website:** [www.scotgems.com](http://www.scotgems.com)

**E-mail:** [info@firststate.co.uk](mailto:info@firststate.co.uk)

### Other relevant information

The performance scenarios shown in the section "What are the risks and what could I get in return?" above are based on how the value of this investment has changed since the launch of the Company. This period might not be representative of how markets will perform in the future. The Company has had a higher cash balance in the past compared to its balance today. Investors should take this into account when reviewing estimates of future performance. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and future returns could be worse than shown in the performance scenarios.

The manager invites investors to compare the Company's performance against three comparator indices. These indices are not used for portfolio construction or risk management purposes. The investment approach may result in periods of significant divergence from comparators.

Three comparator indices will normally be provided as indicators of relative performance. The MSCI AC World Index has been chosen because it is regarded as an important reference point for all equity investors with an international exposure. The MSCI Emerging Markets Index and MSCI Emerging Markets Small Cap Index are deemed the most appropriate comparators available for a collective vehicle investing as per the Company's mandate.

#### Other risks explained:

- **Currency risk:** the Company invests in assets which are denominated in other currencies; changes in exchange rates will affect the value of the Company.
- **Emerging market risk:** Emerging markets may not provide the same level of investor protection as a developed market; they may involve a higher risk than investing in developed markets.
- **Smaller companies risk:** the Company invests in smaller company shares which can be more unpredictable and more difficult to sell than those of larger company shares.
- **Concentration risk:** the Company typically invests in a concentrated portfolio of investments and should a particular investment decline in value, this will have a pronounced effect on the overall value of the Company.
- **The Company's share price may not fully reflect net asset value.**

The Annual Report, the Interim Report and the Investor Disclosure Document are currently available on the website [www.scotgems.com](http://www.scotgems.com) along with other information about the Company. The cost, performance and risk calculations included in this KID follow the methodology prescribed by the EU rules. These calculations may differ from calculations used in the Company's reports, factsheets and website. This KID is produced by First State (UK) Investments Limited.

If you are in any doubt about the action you should take, you should seek independent financial advice.